A HISTORY OF CIVILIZATIONS

FERNAND BRAUDEL

文明史

人类五千年文明的传承与交流

[法] 费尔南·布罗代尔 著　常绍民 冯棠 张文英 王明毅 译

中信出版集团

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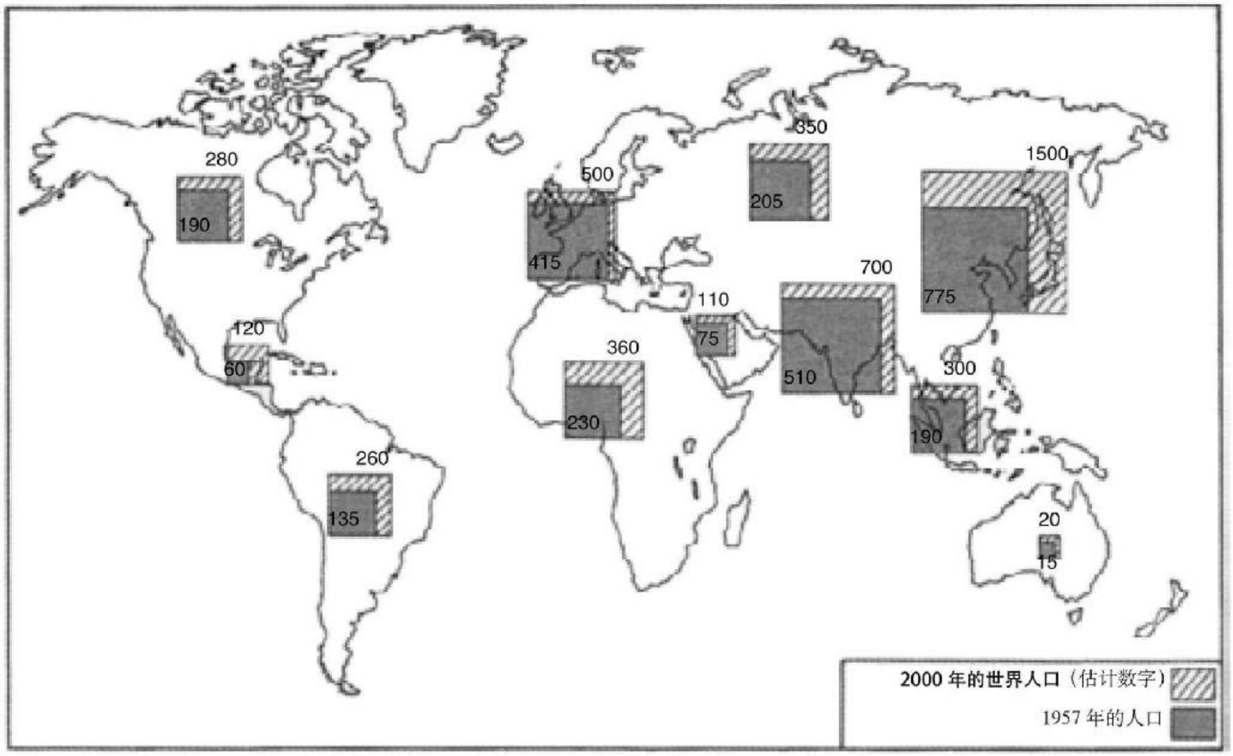
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Hermann Goetz

civilisations fluviales

civilisations thalassocratiques

Malacca


印欧语系各语言
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乌拉尔—阿尔泰各语言
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[illegible]·[illegible]Alberto Tenenti[illegible]15[illegible]16[illegible]R.[illegible]R.Mauzi[illegible]18[illegible]*L’Idée de bonheur en France au XVIII esiècle* [illegible]·[illegible]Michel Foucault[illegible]1961[illegible]*L’Histoire de la folie à l’âgec lassique* [illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Roger Bastide[illegible]*Les Religions africains au Brésil*[illegible]1960[illegible]——quilombos[illegible]Bahia[illegible]Parmeiras[illegible]candomblés[illegible]macumbas[illegible]——[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]Anne-Robert-Jacques Turgot[illegible]1727—1781[illegible]1766[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]Johan Huizinga[illegible]1872—1945[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] E.B.[illegible]Sir Edward Burnett Tylor[illegible]1832—1917[illegible]1865[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]·[illegible]Jules Michelet[illegible]1798—1874[illegible]1855—1867[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]·[illegible]Arnold Joseph Toynbee[illegible]1889—1975[illegible]12[illegible]1934—1961[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]First Duke of Marlborough[illegible]John Churchill[illegible]1650—1722[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]franc-maçonnerie[illegible]freemasonry[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]·[illegible]Auguste Comte[illegible]1798—1857[illegible]——[illegible]

[9] [illegible]·[illegible]Margaret Mead[illegible]1901—1978[illegible]——[illegible]

[10] [illegible]Jansénisme[illegible]17[illegible]18[illegible]1585—1638[illegible]17[illegible]——[illegible]

[11] [illegible]JeanBaptisteRacine[illegible]1639—1699[illegible]17[illegible]——[illegible]

[12] [illegible]BlaisePascal[illegible]1623—1662[illegible]——[illegible]

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[15] [illegible]Cid[illegible]17[illegible]——[illegible]

[16] [illegible]Hernani[illegible]1830[illegible]2[illegible]25[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[17] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Joachimdu Bellay[illegible]1522—1560[illegible]1549[illegible]——[illegible]

[18] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz[illegible]1646—1716[illegible]17[illegible]18[illegible]1675[illegible]1676[illegible]1679[illegible]1684[illegible]1686[illegible]1687[illegible]1714[illegible]——[illegible]

[19] [illegible]·[illegible]Denis Papin[illegible]1647—1714[illegible]——[illegible]

[20] [illegible]·[illegible]Michel Paléologue[illegible]1259[illegible]1261[illegible]1341—1391[illegible]——[illegible]

[21] [illegible]·[illegible]Jean Bessarion[illegible]1403—1472[illegible]1423[illegible]1437[illegible]1439[illegible]1463[illegible]——[illegible]

[22] [illegible]Petrarch[illegible]1304—1374[illegible]——[illegible]

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[24] [illegible]A[illegible]B[illegible]C[illegible]——[illegible]

[25] [illegible]·[illegible]François Guizot[illegible]1787—1874[illegible]1830—1848[illegible]1789[illegible]——[illegible]

[26] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Fontenelle[illegible]Bernard Le Bovier[illegible]Sieurde[illegible]1657—1757[illegible]——[illegible]

[27] [illegible]·[illegible]Oswald Spengler[illegible]1880—1936[illegible]1918[illegible]1922[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]546—[illegible]486[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible]Achéménides[illegible]Alexandre[illegible]334—[illegible]331[illegible]

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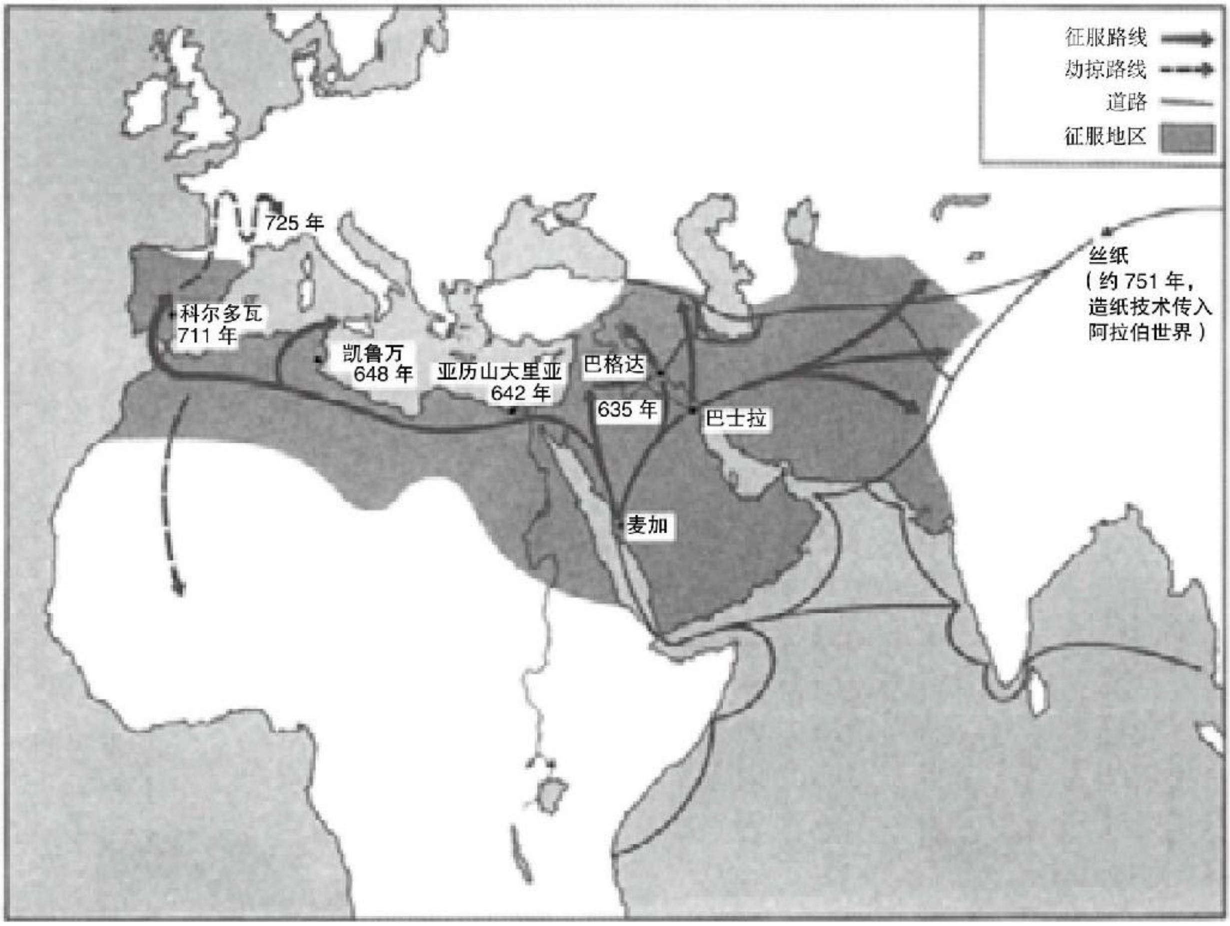
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711 年
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648 年
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642 年
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[illegible]7[illegible]3.5[illegible]Djedda[illegible]

[illegible]

1657[illegible]Thévenot[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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19[illegible]“[illegible]rue du Divan[illegible]”

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[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]bazar[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]souq[illegible]——[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]maghzen[illegible]mellah[illegible]45[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……

[illegible]médersas[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ghouta[illegible]Djebel Druze[illegible]Fahs[illegible]la Mitidja[illegible]massifs Kabyles[illegible]Grenade[illegible]

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[illegible]Ifriqya[illegible]Andalousie[illegible]al-Andalous[illegible]

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[illegible]632—660[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]calife[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]660—750[illegible]

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[illegible]700[illegible]-[illegible]Abd-el-Malik[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Damasène[illegible]655—749[illegible] [27] [illegible]“[illegible]Sargoun[illegible]Sergius[illegible]·[illegible]‘[illegible]’”

[illegible]modusvivendi[illegible]

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[illegible]8—12[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][33][illegible]1198[illegible]72[illegible]Marrakech[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]17[illegible]18[illegible]

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[illegible]15[illegible]Brenner[illegible]1480[illegible]Otrante[illegible][38][illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]al-Mutamid[illegible]

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[illegible]falsafa[illegible]péripatéticiens[illegible]

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[illegible][44][illegible]al-Gazali[illegible]averroïsme[illegible]

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[illegible]Afshena[illegible]1037[illegible]Hamadan[illegible]Tous[illegible]1111[illegible]·[illegible]1126[illegible]1198[illegible]11[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Gardet[illegible]1[illegible]2[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]1500[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Maxime Rodinson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”（universaux）——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”。

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[illegible]1930[illegible]E.F.[illegible]·[illegible]

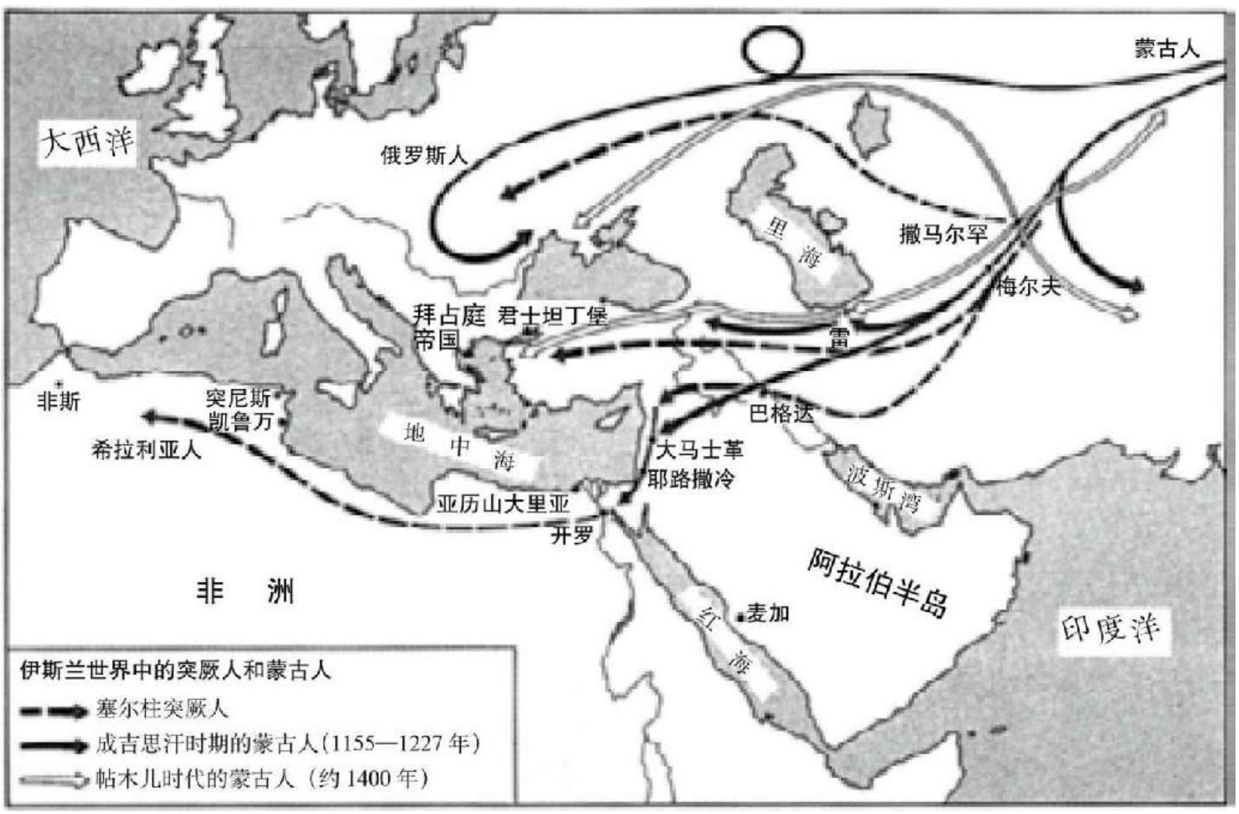
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· *Kitab El-Ibar* “ ” 19 *Prolégomènes* [48]

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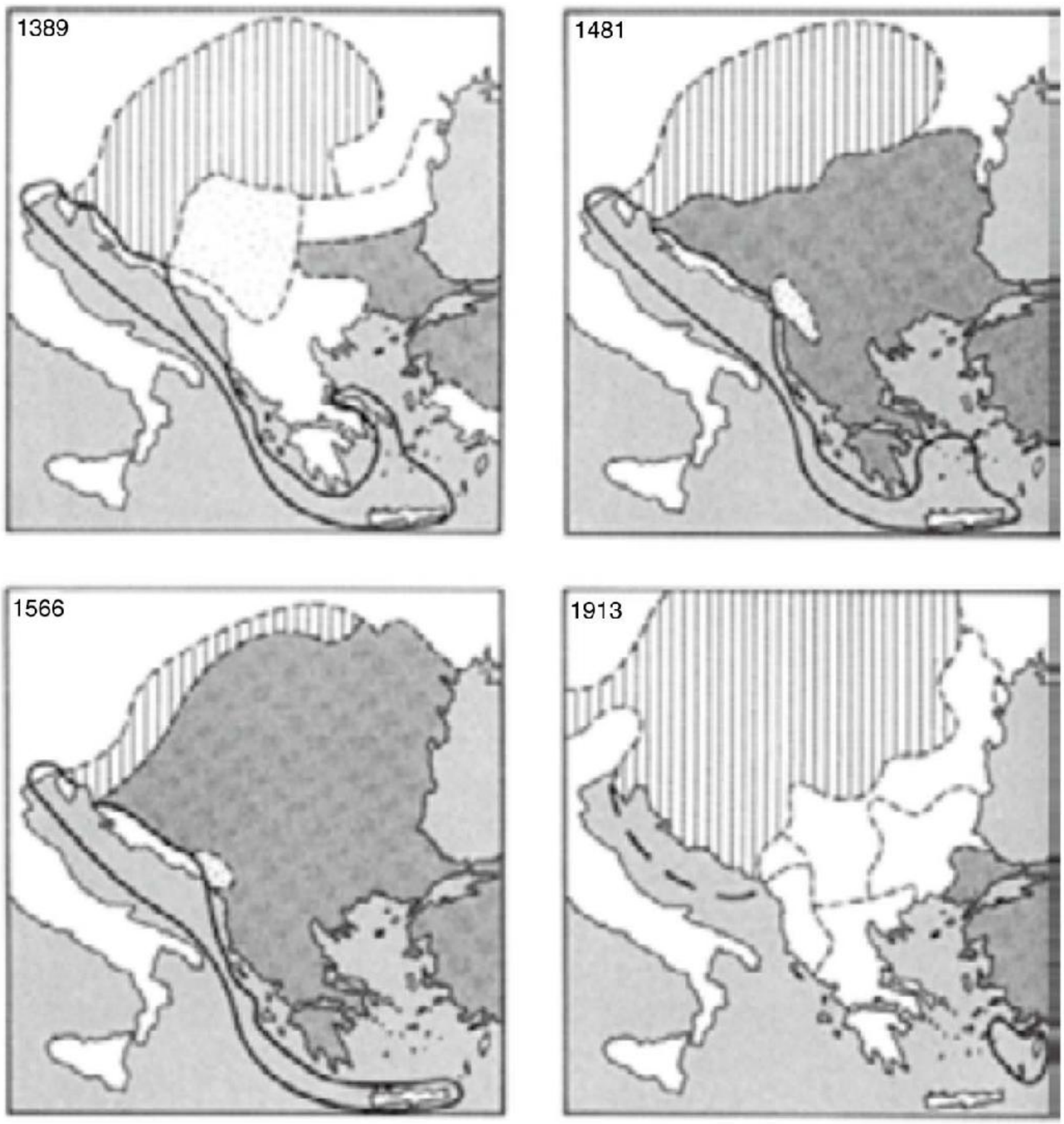
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1517 “ ” Séfévides [49]

1526 bataille de Mohacs

1453 8 16 Corne d’Or Péra Scutari Üsküdar 70

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（la Suleymanyé）[illegible]



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[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]17[illegible]Tavernier[illegible]……[illegible]18[illegible]

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[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible][51][illegible]Pacha[illegible]

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·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3000[illegible]

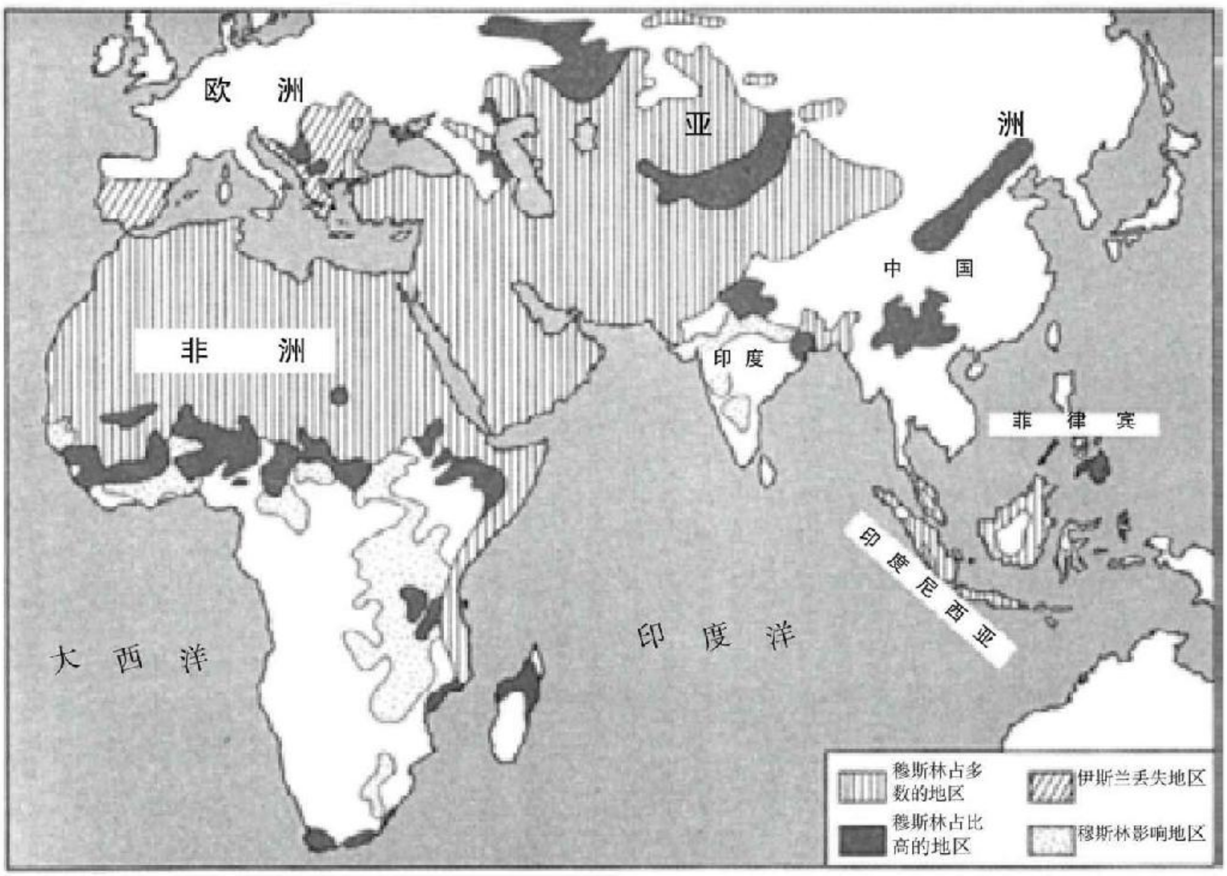
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·[illegible]panarabisme[illegible]


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大　西　洋
穆斯林占多数的地区
伊斯兰丢失地区
穆斯林占比高的地区
穆斯林影响地区

·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1961[illegible]9[illegible]R.A.U.[illegible]

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[illegible]1959[illegible]·[illegible]Nadjmoud-Dine Bammate[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]Auf klärung[illegible]18[illegible]despotisme éclairé[illegible]19[illegible][53][illegible]

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[illegible]1948[illegible]1956[illegible]

[illegible]Sinaï[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques Berque[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]diaspora[illegible]……1948[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible] [54] [illegible]

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[illegible]1960[illegible]5[illegible]27[illegible] [illegible]Mossadegh[illegible]le Toudeh[illegible] [illegible]……[illegible]le Cachemir[illegible]Goa[illegible]Irian[illegible]……

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[illegible]culturelle[illegible]1954[illegible]

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1966[illegible]

1962—1965[illegible]1960—1961[illegible]1964[illegible]7[illegible]14[illegible]1964[illegible]1[illegible]2[illegible]

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4[illegible]13[illegible]HassanⅡ[illegible]6[illegible]7[illegible],[illegible]1963[illegible]10[illegible]29[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Mehdi Ben Barka[illegible]

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1965[illegible]8[illegible]24[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]M.Zakaria Moheddied[illegible]1966[illegible]Kossyguine[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]Hérodote[illegible]484—[illegible]430[illegible]420[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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[3] [illegible]CyrusⅡ[illegible]590[illegible]580—[illegible]529[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]550[illegible]529[illegible]——[illegible]

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[7] [illegible]les Nestoriens[illegible]5[illegible]431[illegible]451[illegible]7—10[illegible]——[illegible]

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[11] [illegible]Tabernacles[illegible]——[illegible]

[12] [illegible]Ishmaël[illegible]——[illegible]

[13] [illegible]——[illegible]

[14] [illegible]Epaminondas[illegible]410—[illegible]362[illegible]——[illegible]

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[16] [illegible]al-Jahiz[illegible]776—868/869[illegible]——[illegible]

[17] [illegible]Septimanie[illegible]Septimani[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

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[19] [illegible]Sindbad le Marin[illegible]——[illegible]

[20] [illegible]Cid Campeador[illegible]1043—1099[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[21] [illegible]Sahels[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[22] [illegible]·[illegible]Ibn Batouta[illegible]1304—1368[illegible]1369[illegible]21[illegible]——[illegible]

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[24] [illegible]mingrélien[illegible]——[illegible]

[25] [illegible]Levant[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[26] [illegible]·[illegible]Ibn Khaldoun[illegible]1332—1406[illegible]——[illegible]

[27] [illegible]Baladhori[illegible]—[illegible]892[illegible]——[illegible]

[28] [illegible]·[illegible]Harûnal-Rashid[illegible]766/763—809[illegible]786—809[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[29] [illegible]al-Rashid Ma’mûm[illegible]786—833[illegible]961—976[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[30] [illegible]Charles V[illegible]1338—1380[illegible]1356[illegible]1364[illegible]1369[illegible]——[illegible]

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[32] [illegible]Kerbela[illegible]680[illegible]——[illegible]

[33] [illegible]Averroès[illegible]1126—1198[illegible]——[illegible]

[34] [illegible]al-Mansur[illegible]709[illegible]714[illegible]—775[illegible]754[illegible]——[illegible]

[35] [illegible]almohades[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1130—1269[illegible]1147[illegible]1172[illegible]13[illegible]1269[illegible]——[illegible]

[36] [illegible]al-Farabi[illegible]878—[illegible]950[illegible]——[illegible]

[37] [illegible]LéonⅢl’Isaurien[illegible]675/680—741[illegible]717[illegible]——[illegible]

[38] [illegible]Avicenne[illegible]980—1037[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[39] [illegible]mihrab[illegible]——[illegible]

[40] [illegible]minbar[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[41] [illegible]Chosroès[illegible]531—579[illegible]590—628[illegible]——[illegible]

[42] [illegible]Ptolemee[illegible]2[illegible]1300[illegible]13[illegible]——[illegible]

[43] [illegible]·[illegible]Michel Servet[illegible]1511[illegible]—1553[illegible]1531[illegible]1546[illegible]——[illegible]

[44] [illegible]Yaqub Ihnas-Sabah al-Kindi[illegible]—[illegible]270[illegible]——[illegible]

[45] [illegible]Ernest Renan[illegible]1823—1892[illegible]——[illegible]

[46] [illegible]Saladin[illegible]1138—1193[illegible]1169[illegible]1171[illegible]1187[illegible]——[illegible]

[47] [illegible]Tamerlane[illegible]Timur[illegible]1336—1405[illegible]——[illegible]

[48] [illegible]1958[illegible]The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History[illegible]——[illegible]

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[51] [illegible]·[illegible]Mustapha Kemal[illegible]1920—1938[illegible]1881[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1923[illegible]1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Ataturk[illegible]1938[illegible]——[illegible]

[52] [illegible]Touranien[illegible]——[illegible]

[53] [illegible]Giuseppe Garibaldi[illegible]1807—1882[illegible]1834[illegible]1848[illegible]1860[illegible]——[illegible]

[54] [illegible]Hippolyte Adolphe Taine[illegible]1828—1893[illegible]——[illegible]

[55] [illegible]Abdul Karim Kassem[illegible]1914—1963[illegible]1958[illegible]1958[illegible]1963[illegible]2[illegible]——[illegible]

[56] [illegible]Harib Bourguiba[illegible]1902[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1957[illegible]

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阿斯旺
石油
达喀尔
塞内加尔河
铝矾土
锡
萨哈勒灌木
尼罗河
苏丹萨王朝
科纳克里
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石油
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[illegible]Masudi[illegible]916[illegible] [3] [illegible]-[illegible]Ibn al-Wardi[illegible]975[illegible]Zambèze[illegible]Limpopo[illegible]Matabelé[illegible]Transvaal[illegible]

[illegible]15[illegible]Rhodésie du sud[illegible]Monomotapa[illegible]Monene Motapa[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]17[illegible]Rowzi[illegible]Mambo[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1498[illegible]Tanganyika[illegible]17[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]

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[illegible]Ble des Soudan[illegible]

[illegible]Ghana[illegible]800[illegible]Bamako[illegible]340[illegible]Kumbi Saleh[illegible]Soninke[illegible]Mande[illegible]1077[illegible]

[illegible]Sénégal[illegible]Bénoué[illegible]Mali[illegible]·[illegible]Kankan Musa[illegible]1307—1332[illegible]Tombouctou[illegible]Touaregs[illegible]

[illegible]Songhaï[illegible]Gao[illegible]Cyrénaïque[illegible]·[illegible]Sonni Ali[illegible]1464—1492[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Muhammad Askia[illegible]

[illegible]1591[illegible]·[illegible]Moulay Ahmed[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]El Mançour[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]El Dehbi[illegible]1612—1750[illegible]120[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]Segou[illegible]Kaarta[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]15[illegible]Lagos[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]William Wilberforce[illegible]

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突尼斯
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马里
尼日尔
塞内加尔
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（博茨瓦纳）
南非共和国
斯威士兰
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非洲统一组织
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北罗得西亚
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[illegible]les mentalités[illegible]

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[illegible]fétichisme[illegible]Vodun[illegible]Orishas[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1958[illegible]·[illegible]Claude Tardits[illegible]Porto Novo[illegible]

[illegible]Kotonou[illegible]·[illegible]Emmanuel Mounier[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]la scolarisation[illegible]évolué[illegible]évolué[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1954[illegible]43419[illegible]15%[illegible]150[illegible]10[illegible]1000[illegible]——[illegible]3[illegible]300[illegible]

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[illegible]Gorée[illegible]

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[illegible]Roi Soleil[illegible]W.[illegible]W.Tubman[illegible]1944[illegible]1962[illegible]1963[illegible]

[illegible]Osagyefo[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Politique d’abord[illegible]

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[illegible]Riode Oro[illegible]Ifni[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1961[illegible]R.A.U.[illegible]G.P.R.A.[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]*Nouveaux Contes d’Amanou Koumba*[illegible]·[illegible][4][illegible]·[illegible]Jean Duvignaud[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible][5][illegible]·[illegible][6][illegible]·[illegible][7][illegible][8][illegible]Fanou[illegible][9][illegible]·[illegible][10][illegible]Diolé[illegible]·[illegible][11][illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]*L’Enfant noir*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1965[illegible]12[illegible]22[illegible]Soglo[illegible]

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[5] [illegible]·[illegible]Langston Hughes[illegible]1902—1967[illegible]——[illegible]

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[7] [illegible]·[illegible]Aimé Césaire[illegible]1913—2008[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]L.S.Senghor[illegible]1906—2001[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1960[illegible]1960—1980[illegible]——[illegible]

[9] [illegible]Édouard Glissant[illegible]1928—2011[illegible]4[illegible]——[illegible]

[10] [illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand Oyono[illegible]1929—2010[illegible]1960[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[11] [illegible]·[illegible]Camara Laye[illegible]1928—1980[illegible]1953[illegible]1966[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]P.[illegible]P.Gourou[illegible]

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1609[illegible]1690[illegible]gokost[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]sake[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]Sumatra[illegible]Achem[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1620[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]2000[illegible]”

[illegible]1626[illegible]P.de las Cortes[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]amuse-gueule[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……

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[illegible]1693—1765[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”（sapèque）[illegible]“[illegible]”。

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17[illegible]Siam[illegible]1682[illegible]10[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1683[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1215[illegible]·[illegible]Philip Augustus[illegible]Bouvines[illegible]OttoIV[illegible]1644[illegible]1398[illegible]1526[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

cap Comorin

Iliade *Odyssée* *Mahabharata* 5 3 Tshandragputa Asoka — Scythes 3—6 Gupta 13

1279 1644—1683 13 13

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[illegible]·[illegible] Marcel Granet [illegible] “[illegible]……[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]551[illegible]479[illegible]intelligentsia[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]206—[illegible]220[illegible]

[illegible]124[illegible]4[illegible]3[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]687[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]révolution[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]jouen[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]tchang-t’ong[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]13[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

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（2[illegible]“[illegible]”。

（3[illegible]“[illegible]”。

[illegible]289[illegible]“[illegible]”[15][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

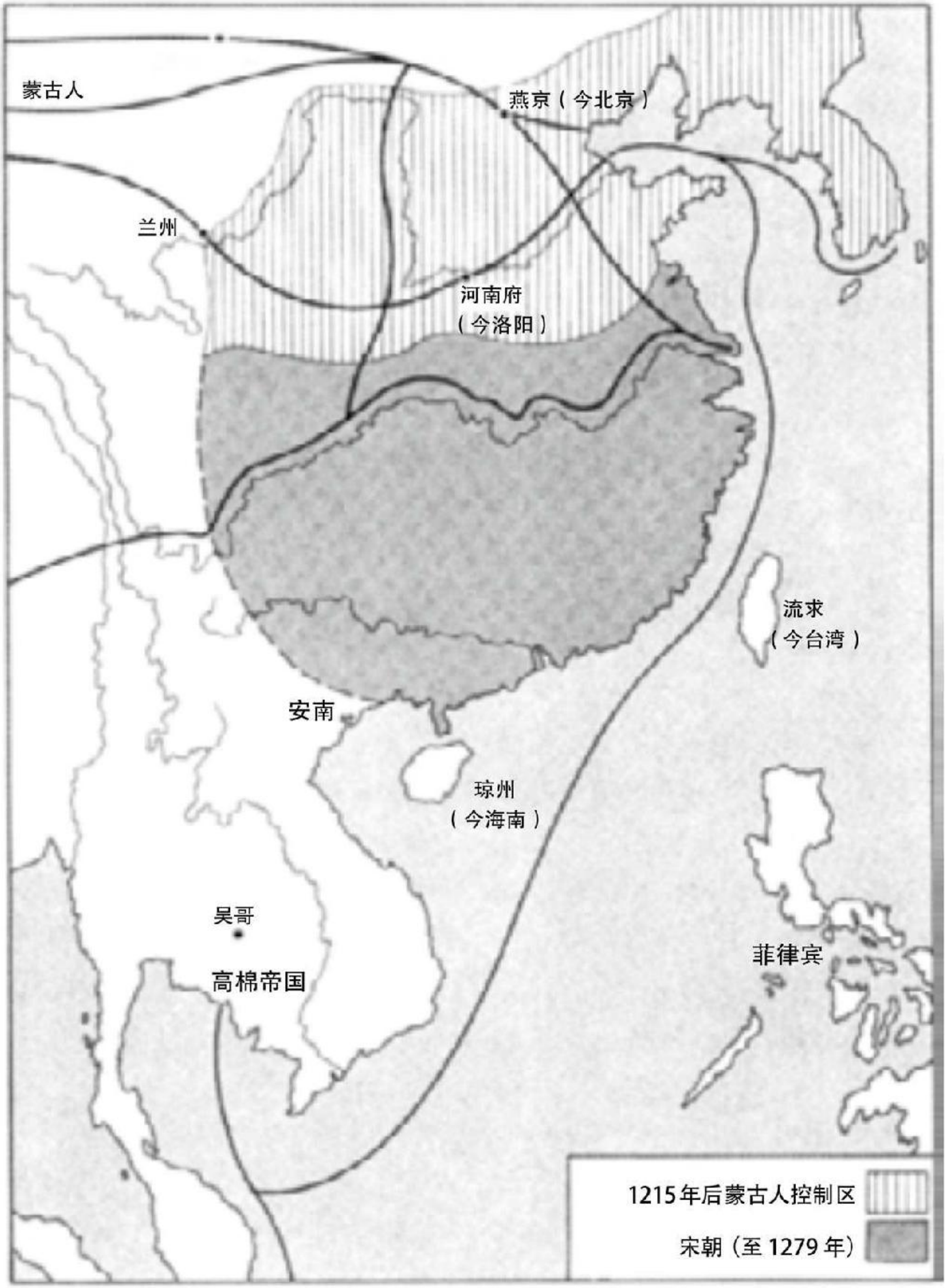
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·[illegible]13[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[16][illegible]“[illegible][17]
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蒙古人
燕京（今北京）
兰州
河南府
（今洛阳）
流求
（今台湾）
安南
琼州
（今海南）
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高棉帝国
菲律宾
1215年后蒙古人控制区
宋朝（至1279年）

[illegible]13[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]20[illegible]11—13[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]

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·[illegible]13[illegible]l[illegible]9000[illegible]1000[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]1793[illegible]père de las Cortes[illegible]1626[illegible]

[illegible]Joseph Needham[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

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[illegible] 1840—1842 [illegible] 1860 [illegible] 1900 [illegible] 1904—1905 [illegible]

[illegible] 1919 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] — [illegible] 1914 [illegible] 16.1 [illegible] 2.19 [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]1850—1864[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1901[illegible]1898[illegible][19] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1949[illegible]1840—1842[illegible]1951[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]1952[illegible]5.72[illegible]1953[illegible]5.82[illegible]1954[illegible]5.94[illegible]1955[illegible]6.05[illegible]1956[illegible]6.2[illegible]1957[illegible]6.35[illegible]1958[illegible]6.5[illegible]1959[illegible]6.65[illegible]1960[illegible]6.8[illegible]1961[illegible]6.95[illegible][20][illegible]1953[illegible]1949[illegible]40‰[illegible]

[illegible]1949[illegible]1962[illegible]1953—1957[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1952[illegible]1952[illegible]100[illegible]1953[illegible]114[illegible]1954[illegible]128[illegible]1955[illegible]128[illegible]1956[illegible]145[illegible]1957[illegible]154[illegible]1958[illegible]206[illegible]1959[illegible]249[illegible]1958[illegible]1959[illegible]34%[illegible]22%[illegible]

[illegible]1949[illegible]0.16[illegible]1952[illegible]1.3[illegible]1960[illegible]18.4[illegible]1949[illegible]32[illegible]1960[illegible]425[illegible]1949[illegible]0.25[illegible]1960[illegible]27.5[illegible]1949[illegible]4.2[illegible]1960[illegible]58[illegible]1949[illegible]1.9[illegible]1960[illegible]7600[illegible]1/4[illegible]1957[illegible]1.85[illegible]1958[illegible]2.5[illegible]1959[illegible]2.7[illegible]1949[illegible]1960[illegible]Fleuve Bleu[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1949[illegible]

[illegible]1956[illegible]

[illegible]1950[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]15[illegible]1954—1955[illegible]6[illegible]5[illegible]

1956[illegible]10[illegible]1958[illegible]2[illegible]1960[illegible]11[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“1958[illegible]”……

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[illegible]1956[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1957[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]6[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]

“[illegible]6.5[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]tou-cheng[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible][22][illegible]

·[illegible]1958[illegible]1959[illegible]1960[illegible]1961[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible] 1961 [illegible] 5—6 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “1960 [illegible] 8 [illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] 900 [illegible] —1000 [illegible] 8000 [illegible]

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[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] culturalisme [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1840—1949 [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]……

[illegible]——[illegible]1953—1959[illegible]11.91[illegible]1961[illegible]40%[illegible]

1950[illegible]1961[illegible]1945[illegible]1962[illegible]

·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]A[illegible]20%[illegible]7%—10%[illegible]

[illegible]B[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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［D［illegible］

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[illegible]1000[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]

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[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1966[illegible]

□1962□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□602□□“1966□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□1□□□□□□□□1964□10□16□□1965□1966□5□15□□□□1959□□“□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1964□1□27□□□1950□1□6□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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□□□1947□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

[illegible]

[illegible]3000—[illegible]1400[illegible]

[illegible]A[illegible]—[illegible]1400[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]B[illegible]13[illegible]

[illegible]C[illegible]—[illegible]13—18[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]18[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

·[illegible]1400[illegible]7[illegible]2000[illegible]Aryans[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Védique[illegible]“Veda”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Dravidiens[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]Hellènes[illegible]Italiotes[illegible]Celtes[illegible]

[illegible]A[illegible]1000[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]Sanscrit[illegible]1000[illegible]Pendjab[illegible]la rivière de Kaboul[illegible]asoura[illegible]

[illegible]*Rig Veda*[illegible]*Hymnes*[illegible]33[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Varouna[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Indra[illegible]1000[illegible]Vitra[illegible]soma[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]B[illegible]1000—[illegible]600[illegible]

[illegible]Bénarès[illegible]800[illegible]

[illegible]*Brahmanas*[illegible]*Upanishads*[illegible]yoga[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]varna[illegible]——[illegible]Brahmanes[illegible]Kshatryas[illegible]

[illegible]Vaysyas[illegible]Çudras[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]imperium[illegible]……[illegible]purohita[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]——[illegible]majorego[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Dumont[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Brahma[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Siva Rudra[illegible]·[illegible]Krishna Vasudeva[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]C[illegible]6[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]Aden[illegible]

[illegible]（Jaïnisme）[illegible]（Bouddhisme）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Siddharta Gautama）[illegible]563[illegible]—[illegible]483[illegible]“[illegible]”（Çakya Mouni）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”（Buddha）[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]Vardhamana Mahavira[illegible]540[illegible]—[illegible]468[illegible] [24] [illegible]“[illegible]”（Jina） [25] [illegible]

[illegible]525[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”（sannyasi）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]” [26] [illegible]（Bodhisattva）[illegible]（Bouddhas）[illegible]

[illegible]D[illegible]321[illegible]535[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]（système des castes）[illegible]300—[illegible]700[illegible]1000[illegible]1960[illegible]2400[illegible]（parias）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]321—[illegible]181[illegible]（dynastie des Maurya）[illegible]320—525[illegible]（dynastie des Gupta）[illegible]（Siam）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

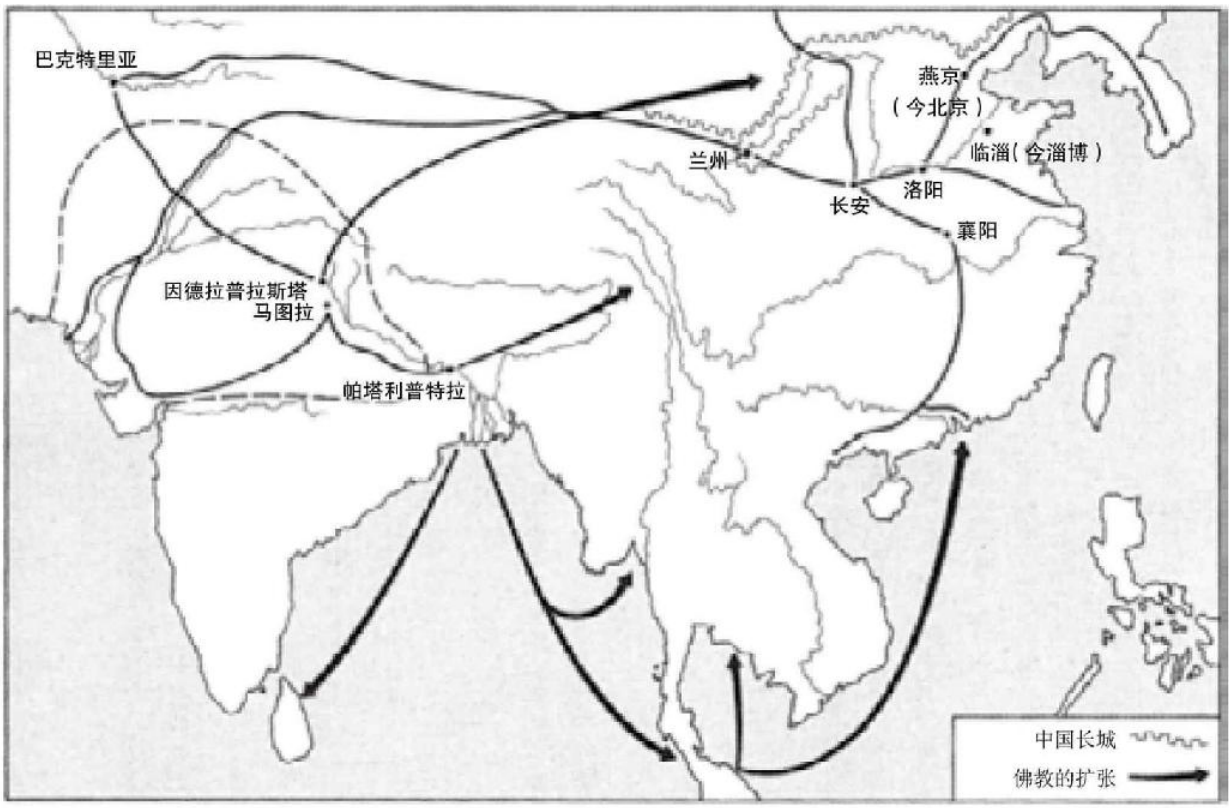
[illegible]（Açoka）[illegible]264—[illegible]226[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]327—[illegible]325[illegible]（sikhara）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]（le mont Meru）[illegible]

[illegible]（ChandragouptaⅡ）[illegible]386—414[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible][27][illegible]《*Schakintala*》[illegible]1789[illegible]1791[illegible][28][illegible][29][illegible]

·[illegible]606—647[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]


巴克特里亚
燕京
（今北京）
临淄（今淄博）
兰州
长安
洛阳
襄阳
因德拉普拉斯塔
马图拉
帕塔利普特拉
中国长城
佛教的扩张

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Goudjerat[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]888—1267[illegible]l’Empire chola[illegible]Kathaviar[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1856[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Cadwell[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]B[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]7—12[illegible]Mamalaparam[illegible]l’art Pallava[illegible]Ellora[illegible]Konarak[illegible][30][illegible][31][illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Brahma[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Vishnu[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]avatara[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Minashki[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]H.Zimmer[illegible]*Mythes et symboles dans l’art et la civilization de l’’Inde*[illegible]1951[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]kharman[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]12[illegible]15[illegible]Bogomiles[illegible]

·[illegible]1206—1757[illegible]7[illegible]711—712[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]1030[illegible]200[illegible]1206[illegible]sultanatde

Delhi[illegible]

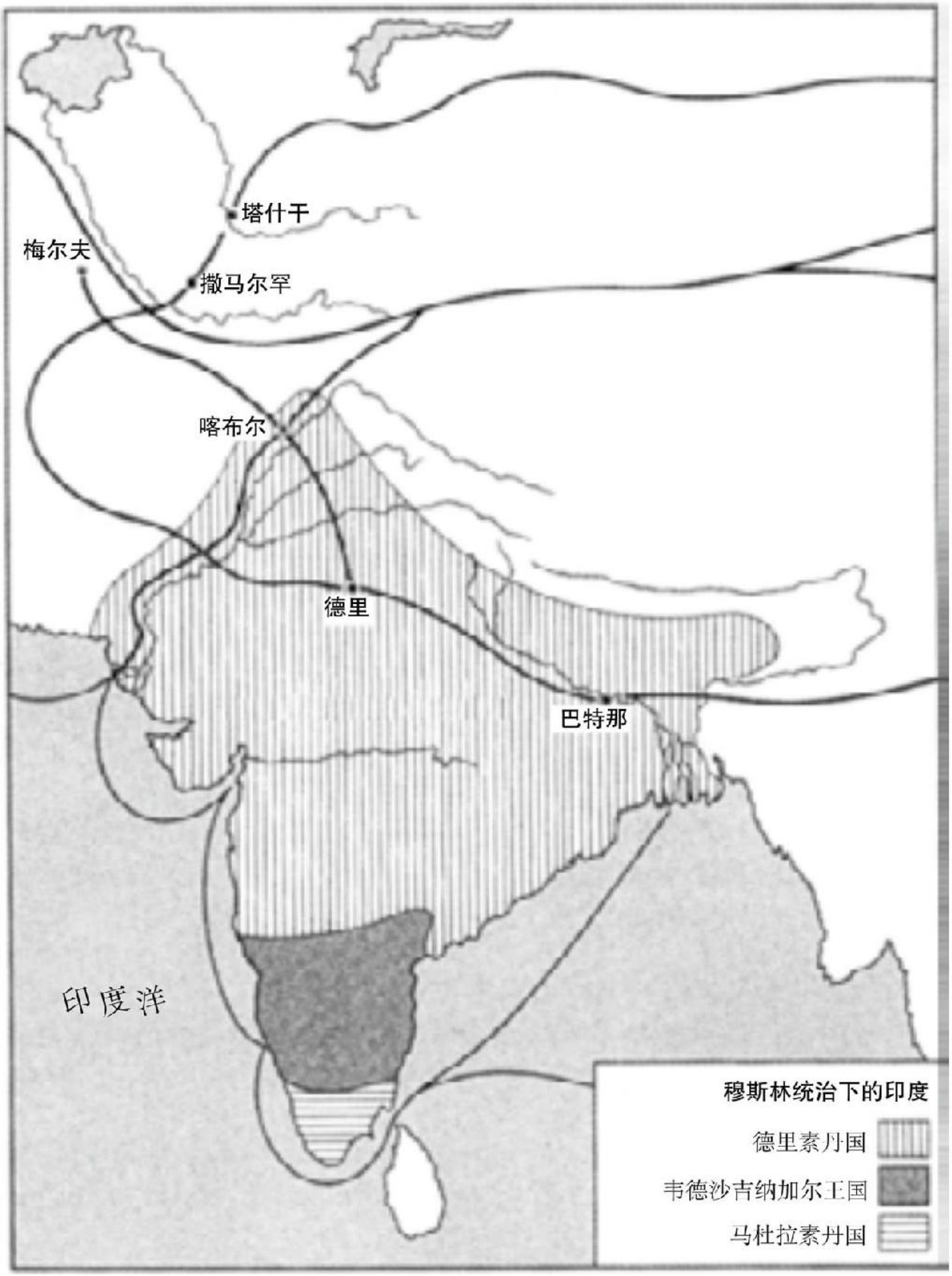
[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]Radjpoutana[illegible]rajahs[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]13[illegible]1398[illegible]

[illegible]130[illegible]1526[illegible]Panipat[illegible]



塔什干
梅尔夫
撒马尔罕
喀布尔
德里
巴特那
印度洋
穆斯林统治下的印度
德里素丹国
韦德沙吉纳加尔王国
马杜拉素丹国

□12 14□□□□□

[illegible]1335[illegible]

[illegible]Sultanatde Madura[illegible]

[illegible]1857[illegible]la révolte des Cipayes[illegible]1757[illegible]1658—1707[illegible]

[illegible]1526[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]Akbar[illegible]1555—1606[illegible]Din Ilahi[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]François Bernier[illegible]1670[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]5[illegible]—20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]omerahs[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible] [32] [illegible]

[illegible]15[illegible]16[illegible]17[illegible]18[illegible]1526[illegible]1565[illegible]Vidschayanagar[illegible]

[illegible]1738[illegible]1659[illegible]Mahrattes[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]1931[illegible]24%[illegible]7700[illegible]2.39[illegible]1947[illegible]4.38[illegible]4400[illegible]8500[illegible]20%—25%[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]1757—1947[illegible]

16[illegible]1498[illegible]5[illegible]17[illegible]·[illegible]Calicut[illegible]1510[illegible]17[illegible]

[illegible]1763[illegible]1757[illegible]6[illegible]23[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Clive[illegible]Plassey[illegible]Palassi[illegible]1947[illegible]1849[illegible]

·[illegible]1858[illegible]1774[illegible]

[illegible]Bihar[illegible]Orissa[illegible]1784[illegible]

[illegible]1789[illegible]9[illegible]18[illegible]Lord Cornwalis[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

18[illegible]1962[illegible]Madras[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]zamindars[illegible]

[illegible]ryot [33] [illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]2[illegible]18[illegible]regur[illegible]

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1929[illegible]

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[illegible]Parsis[illegible]Marwaris[illegible]

[illegible]150[illegible]Tata[illegible]Ahmadabad[illegible]500[illegible]1942[illegible]

1944[illegible]Birla[illegible]Nuffield[illegible]……

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]bustees[illegible]chawls[illegible]cheris[illegible]

·[illegible]1857—1858[illegible]

[illegible]1858[illegible]9[illegible]1[illegible]India Office[illegible]

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[illegible]1947[illegible]8[illegible]15[illegible]1905[illegible]

[illegible]1911[illegible]
[illegible]1906[illegible]

[illegible]1869—1948[illegible]1893—1914[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”（Mahatma[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]1919[illegible]1920[illegible]9[illegible]20[illegible]1921[illegible]12[illegible]1930[illegible]1[illegible]26[illegible]1932—1934[illegible]1937[illegible]

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1942[illegible]8[illegible]8[illegible]1942[illegible]1943[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible]6[illegible]11[illegible]8[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4400[illegible]l’Oughly[illegible]……[illegible]1948[illegible]1[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1948[illegible]

[illegible]1947[illegible][35]

[illegible]

1947[illegible]Haïderabad[illegible]1948[illegible]9[illegible]1962[illegible][36][illegible]

[illegible]1962[illegible]Lok Sabha[illegible]14[illegible]14[illegible]

·[illegible]1961—1965[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]5[illegible]

1962[illegible]4[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1962[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1923[illegible]·[illegible]André Chevrillon[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]10[illegible]12[illegible]1962[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Bengalore[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]4.38[illegible]1962[illegible]25‰—30‰[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]45‰[illegible]20‰[illegible]800[illegible]1962[illegible]280[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]100[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]150[illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]1961—1965[illegible]

[illegible]1959[illegible]4[illegible]1959[illegible]7300[illegible]1[illegible]1.1[illegible]

[illegible]1965[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]5%[illegible]11%[illegible]14%[illegible]5%[illegible]Bhilai[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1920[illegible]1963[illegible]1970[illegible][37][illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]72[illegible]1962[illegible]10%[illegible]Kerala[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1962[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]les Haridjans（“[illegible]”）——[illegible]5000[illegible]——[illegible]46[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1800[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][38][illegible]Brahmo Samaj[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible][39][illegible]1947[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]bapou[illegible]le mouvement du Bhoodan[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2500[illegible]10[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]brahmanisation[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]”

1966[illegible]

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1965[illegible]8[illegible]24[illegible]9[illegible]22[illegible]

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[26] [illegible]——[illegible]

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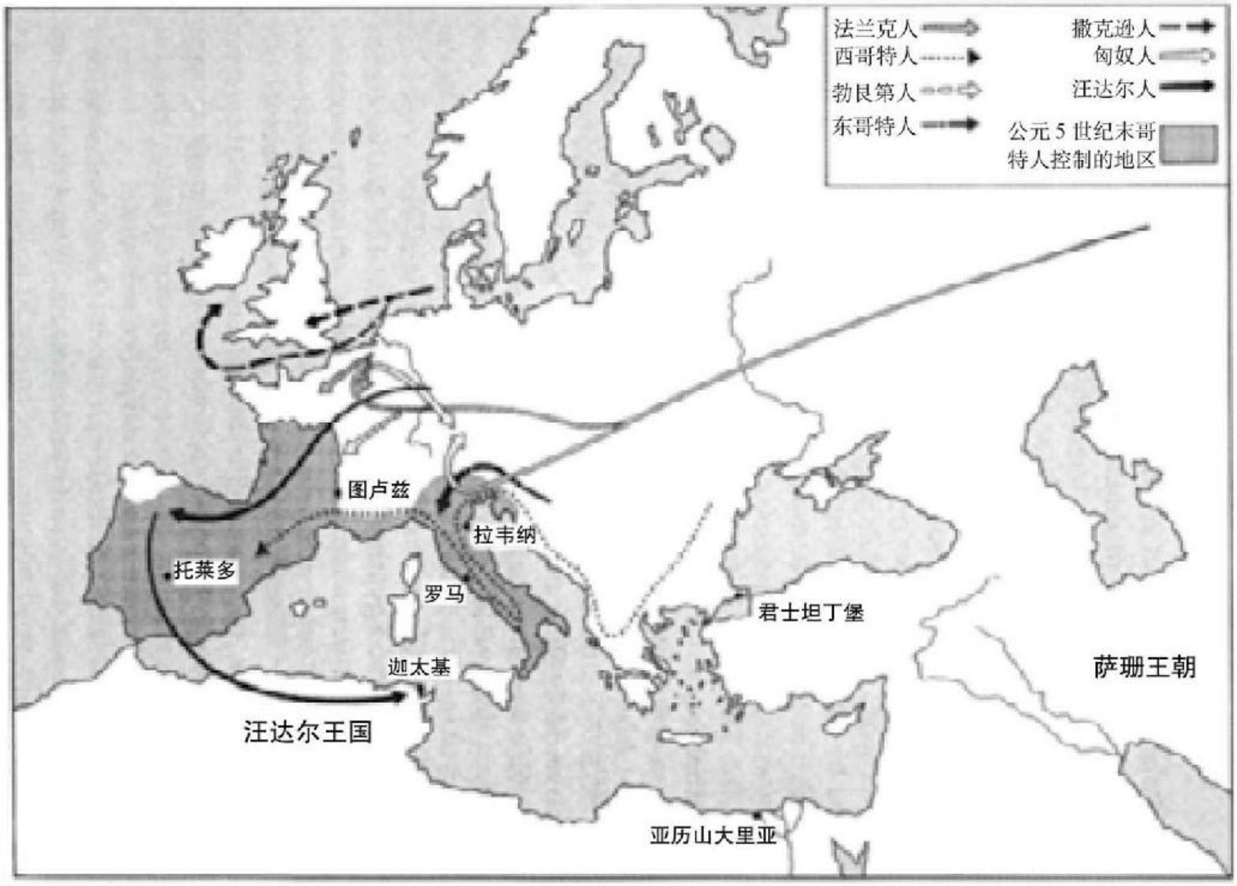
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395[illegible]pars Occidentis[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

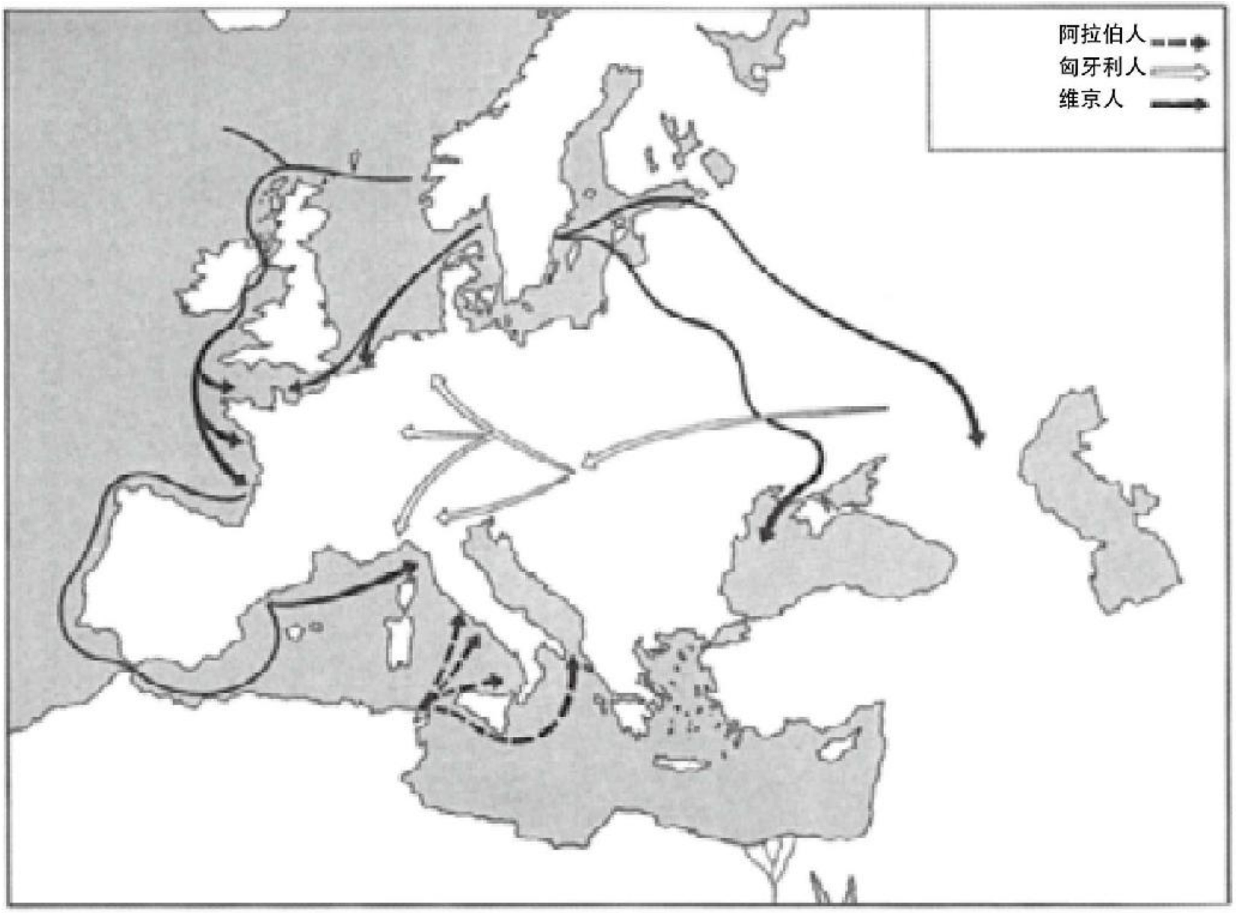
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法兰克人
西哥特人
勃艮第人
东哥特人
撒克逊人
匈奴人
汪达尔人
公元5世纪末哥
特人控制的地区
图卢兹
拉韦纳
托莱多
罗马
君士坦丁堡
萨珊王朝
迦太基
汪达尔王国
亚历山大里亚

[illegible]14 [illegible]



[illegible]15 [illegible]9—10[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]Saint François[illegible]Dame Pauvreté[illegible]

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“” sang Chrétien · [16] “” sang Catholique

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· “” aire [17] Chrétienne

5 7—8 ——“”——

325 381 431 451 Apologistes Dogmatiques 8 12 Saint Augustin 354 Tagaste 430 Hippone les Vandales —— “cred ou tintelligam” “” “Si fallor sum” “” “Si dubitat vivit” “” “Cogito ergo sum” “”

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[illegible]A[illegible]·[illegible]*Dell’arte della Guerra*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]cose morte[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst Curtius[illegible]

[illegible]2[illegible][24][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][25][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][26][illegible]“[illegible]?[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]Avignon[illegible]1337[illegible]Pétrarque[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1376[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]……

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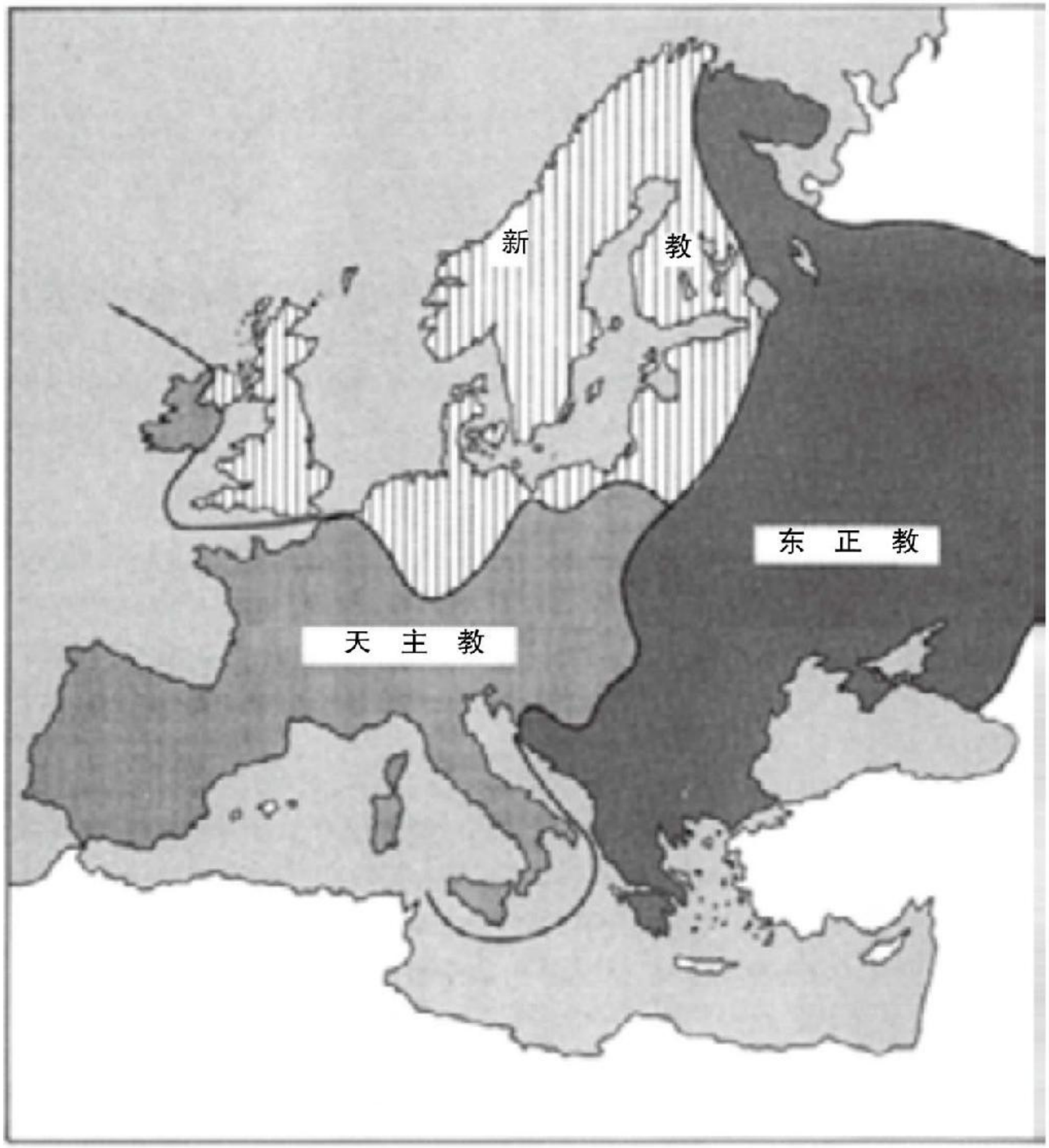
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serveta”[illegible]·[illegible][43][illegible]

[illegible]1554[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]savoyard[illegible]·[illegible]Sébastien Castellion[illegible]1515—1563[illegible][44][illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]17[illegible]Arminiens[illegible]Sociniens[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1958[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1935[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Mathiez[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1789[illegible]1789[illegible]·[illegible]Alphonse Aulard[illegible]1928[illegible]·[illegible]1932[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Lefebvre[illegible]1960[illegible]

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[illegible]1794[illegible]7[illegible]28[illegible]1799[illegible]11[illegible]9—10[illegible]Directoire[illegible]Consulat[illegible]1799—1815[illegible]

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[illegible]1853[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1797[illegible]9[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]2[illegible]64[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1828[illegible] [49] [illegible]·[illegible] [50] [illegible]·[illegible]Philippe Buonarotti[illegible]*Histoire de la conspiration pour l ’ Égalité,dite de Babeuf* [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]plebeian Vencdée[illegible]——[illegible]1797[illegible]3[illegible]26[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible] [51] [illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]

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[illegible]1789[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1789[illegible]1905[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1789[illegible]

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[illegible]*Discours de la Méthode*[illegible]1637[illegible]——[illegible]*Dioptrique*[illegible]*Les Météores*[illegible]*Géométrie*[illegible]*Regulae*[illegible]1629[illegible]1637[illegible]1619—1620[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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·1780—1820[illegible]

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Valenciennes Anzin ——

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1733 · John Kay

1767 · James Hargreaves

Spinning-Jenny 1769 · Sir Richard Harkwright

1799 · Samuel Campton

· · Joseph Marie

Jacquard 1800 1801

· Homosapiens

homofaber

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· John Black 1728

1799

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· John White

1774 · Carl Scheele

· · Claude Louis Berthollet

· Mathew Boulton 1728—

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· William Small ·

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P.J.Macquer 1718—1784 · ·

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[illegible]1950[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]“société en devenir”——[illegible]·[illegible]Barthelemy Enfantin[illegible]·[illegible]Michel Chevalier[illegible]

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[illegible]1877[illegible]·[illegible]Jules Guesde[illegible]*L ’ Égalité* [illegible]Parti Ouvrier Français[illegible]POF[illegible]1884[illegible]1887[illegible]1890[illegible]1893[illegible]Carmaux[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Jaurès[illegible]1895[illegible]Confédération Généraledu Travail[illegible]1901[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1904[illegible]*L’Humanité* [illegible]1906[illegible]

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[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]27[illegible]·[illegible]Léon Jouhaux[illegible]Dumoulin[illegible]K.Legien[illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]31[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1945—1946[illegible]——[illegible]

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“” 1605 Amédée de Savoie · Enrico Radesca musique di camera [70] 1627 · Carlo Farina suonatore di violino di camera [71] · [72] · [73]

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[illegible]Pavie[illegible]

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[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Paul Sartre[illegible]1905—1980[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Immanuel Kant[illegible]1724—1804[illegible]1781[illegible]1889[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]Edmund Husserl[illegible]1859—1938[illegible]·[illegible]Martin Heidegger[illegible]1889—1976[illegible]

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[illegible]1962[illegible]1962[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]Trafalgar[illegible]1805[illegible]100—150[illegible] [85] [illegible]1805[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Messine[illegible] [86] [illegible]

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[illegible]1950[illegible]8[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”8[illegible]17[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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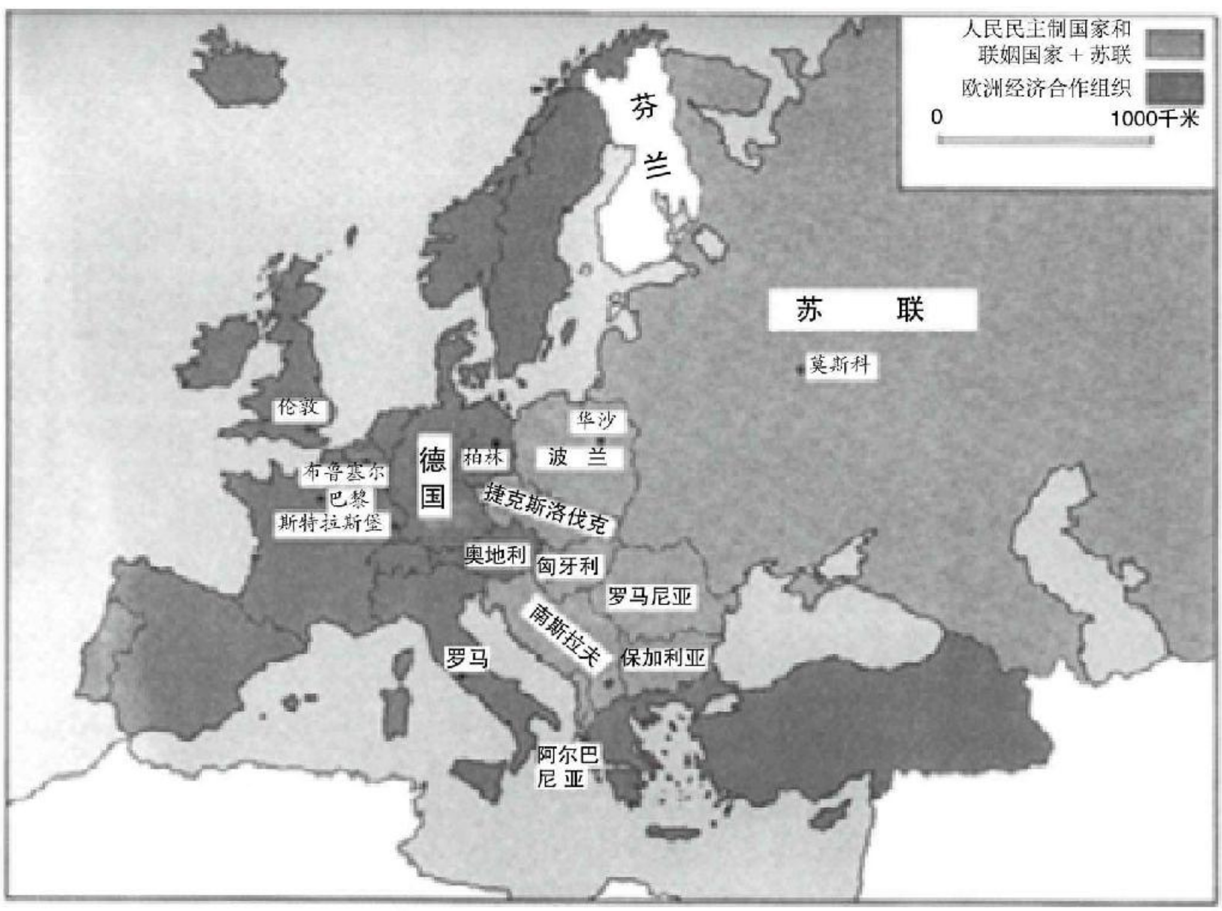
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[53] [illegible]·[illegible]Jean Buridan[illegible]1300—1358[illegible]——[illegible]

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[55] [illegible]Andre Marie Ampère[illegible]1775—1836[illegible]——[illegible]

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[58] [illegible]Jean Baptiste Biot[illegible]1774—1862[illegible]-[illegible]1856[illegible]——[illegible]

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[72] [illegible]·[illegible]Arcangelo Corelli[illegible]1653—1713[illegible]17[illegible]

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[75] □□□□Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart□1756—1791□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□5□□□——□□□

[76] □□□□George Frederick Haendel□1685—1759□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□70□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

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[83] □□□□□Jean Baptiste Colbert□1619—1683□□——□□□

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[85] □□□□□Pas-de-Calais□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

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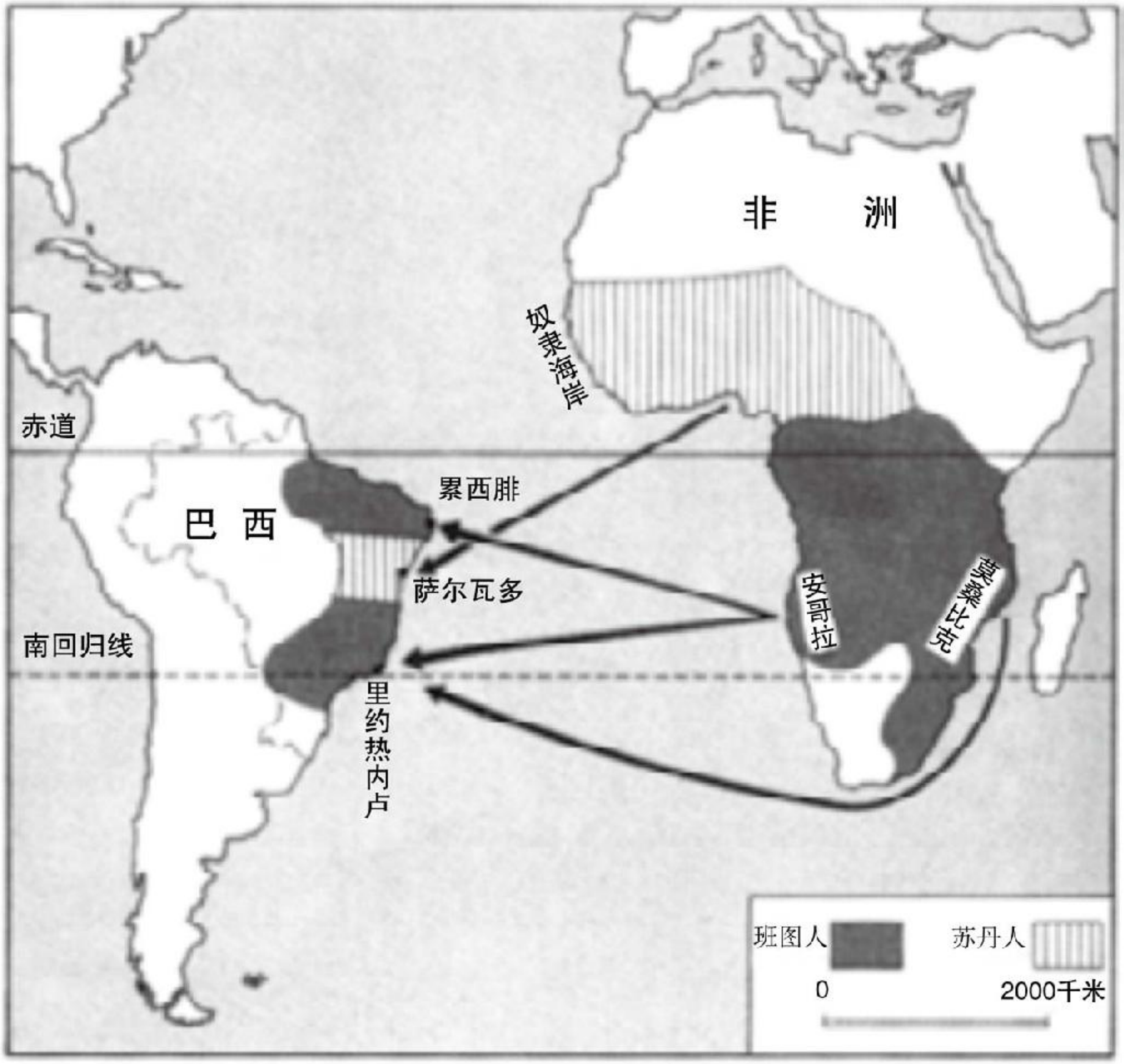
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· Benjamin Subercaseaux

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[illegible]（métaux precieux）[illegible]16[illegible]1630—1640[illegible]4000[illegible]（Callao）[illegible]（la riviere Chagres）[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]hombres de negocios[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]

17[illegible]

1680[illegible]1730[illegible]Minas Gerais[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]19[illegible]Chaco[illegible]quebracho[illegible]1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1880[illegible]——[illegible]La Pampa[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]1890—1900[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]1945[illegible]1948[illegible]0.4%[illegible]2%[illegible]

[illegible]3%[illegible]5%[illegible]100[illegible]villas miseria[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]34%[illegible]42%[illegible]64%[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]peones[illegible]”

[illegible]Minas Velhas[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]60%[illegible]70%[illegible]barines [19] [illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1930[illegible]1962[illegible]15[illegible]1948—1958[illegible]3%[illegible]

[illegible]1.5%[illegible]2%[illegible]70%[illegible]2000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]2.5%[illegible]2%[illegible]1.3%[illegible]2%[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]Huachipato[illegible]……6000[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]……[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Friedmann[illegible]

[illegible]San Geronimo[illegible]600[illegible]55%[illegible]60%[illegible]75%[illegible]

[illegible][20][illegible]le Péronisme[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Rio[illegible]Petropolis[illegible]Vera Cruz[illegible]Acapulco[illegible]Cuernavaca[illegible]30[illegible]Brasilia[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]le medio pelo[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]libertadores[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Josué de Castro[illegible]1962[illegible]“[illegible]”

·[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]intelligentsia[illegible]·[illegible]Ordem et Progresso [21] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]caboclo [22] [illegible]péon[illegible]

[illegible]50[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Orfeu Negro* [illegible]

[illegible]mariachis[illegible]

maniachis “ ” mariage
—— ——

Bahia
tostos [23]
…… —— ——

“ ” [24]
Ubatuba 1947
la Serrado Mar ……
chegadadaluz
violão [25]

……
candomblés
·G.

Indianité
· · [26]
· *Maria Candelaria*

1966

[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1964[illegible]1[illegible]9[illegible]11[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1964[illegible]3[illegible]31[illegible]4[illegible]1[illegible]Président Goulart[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Castelo Branco[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]chasse aux sorcière[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]cruzeiro[illegible]

[illegible]1964[illegible]10[illegible]16[illegible]—12[illegible]21[illegible]9[illegible]

1965[illegible]

[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Edourdo Frei[illegible]

[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible](Juan Bosch)[illegible]1966[illegible]Trujillo[illegible]Balaguer[illegible]

1966[illegible]1[illegible]1966[illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

[illegible]1787[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]·[illegible][27][illegible]1955[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“opportunity”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

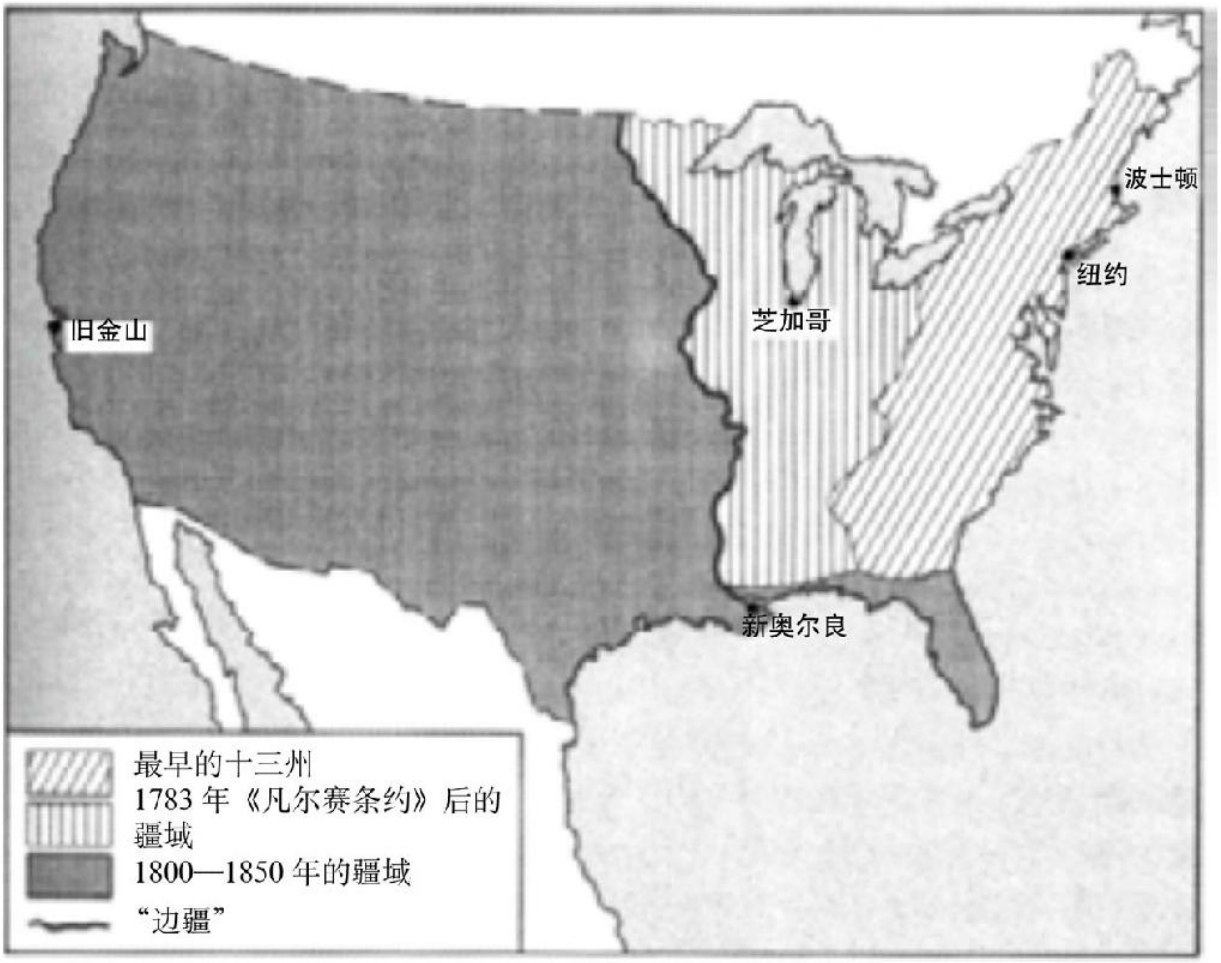
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Christophe Colomb[illegible]1492[illegible]Castille[illegible]8[illegible]1500[illegible]·[illegible]Alvarez Cabral[illegible]la Terre de Santa Cruz[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]paobrasil[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]Terre-Neuve[illegible]16[illegible]1534—1535[illegible]1603[illegible]·[illegible]Walter Raleigh[illegible]16[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1620[illegible]

[illegible]Chesapeake Bay[illegible]montagnes des Alleghanies[illegible]——[illegible]St.Lawrence River[illegible]



[illegible]20 [illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”（in the wilderness）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1762[illegible]100[illegible]6.3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible][28] [illegible]1759[illegible]……[illegible]30[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Sauvy[illegible]

[illegible][29] [illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]clippers[illegible]……[illegible]1776—1782[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1812—1815[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]1766[illegible]4[illegible]4[illegible]50[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Benjamin Franklin[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1782[illegible][30][illegible]1853[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]Lord McCartney[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]3[illegible]2[illegible]2.5[illegible]1793[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible][31][illegible]Otto von Kotzebue[illegible]1825[illegible]4[illegible]26[illegible]2.1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Sandwich Islands[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Herman Melville[illegible]1819—1891[illegible]New Bedford[illegible]Nantucket[illegible]1850[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]1773—1782[illegible]

[illegible]1762[illegible]décolonisation[illegible]

[illegible]1773[illegible]12[illegible]16[illegible]

[illegible]1933[illegible]18[illegible]1757[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1782[illegible]……[illegible]1783[illegible]

[illegible]La Fayette[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Bailli de Suffren[illegible]·[illegible]1776[illegible]7[illegible]4[illegible]1787[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Founding Fathers[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][32][illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Fathers[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][33][illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]1787[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Pinckney[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Hamilton[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Peggy Hutchinson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the dirty mob[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]gentry[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Jeremy Belknap[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]liberty[illegible]equality[illegible]

1787[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]self-made-man[illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]une Nation[illegible] [34] [illegible]

[illegible]l’Oural[illegible]1803[illegible]1821[illegible]1846[illegible]1853[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]1787[illegible]48[illegible]49[illegible]50[illegible]1776[illegible]1907[illegible]Far West[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]frontière[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]160[illegible]64[illegible]homestead [35] [illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Girard[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1860[illegible]store[illegible]……[illegible]1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”1878[illegible]1883[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1888[illegible]*La République Américaine*[illegible]·[illegible]Sitting-Bull[illegible]Sioux[illegible]1500[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1873[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible][36][illegible]

[illegible]Baptistes[illegible]Méthodistes[illegible]Disciples du Christ[illegible][37][illegible]réveils[illegible]revivals[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]théologisme individuel[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]la souveraineté[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]American way of life[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]16[illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1880[illegible]

[illegible]1865[illegible]1873[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]

	1880	1899	1909	1919
农业	2.4	4.7	8.5	23.7
工业	9.3	11.4	20.6	60.4

[illegible]100[illegible]

	1880	1899	1909	1919	1950
农业人口	32.9	39.3	41.6	44.6	—
百分比（%）	65.0	51.7	45.3	36.4	15.6

[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Deep South[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]American way of life[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1880[illegible]——[illegible]1880—1914[illegible]2500[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]1956[illegible]·[illegible]André Siegfried[illegible]

[illegible]quotas[illegible]1921—1924[illegible]1952[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Mégalopolis [38][illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]100%[illegible]·[illegible]1782[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Woodrow Wilson[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Épiscopaliens[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible] [39] [illegible]“[illegible]” [40] ……

[illegible]1859[illegible]1865[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible] [41] [illegible]”

[illegible]3000[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]chances[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]bicoque[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible]“[illegible]-[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]

1966[illegible]

[illegible]1963[illegible]11[illegible]22[illegible]Goldwater[illegible]1962[illegible]9[illegible]1964[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]1963[illegible]11[illegible]22[illegible]17000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1964—1966[illegible]

[illegible]11[illegible]1[illegible]1964[illegible]8[illegible]1964[illegible]1965[illegible]225000[illegible]1966[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]1965[illegible]1966[illegible]997[illegible]520[illegible]1966—1967[illegible]600[illegible]1964[illegible]150[illegible]5%[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1880[illegible]1929[illegible]1953[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible] [42] [illegible]——“[illegible]”——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]1615[illegible]1695[illegible]19[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]Labrador[illegible]——[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]1795[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible]1787[illegible]20[illegible]1807[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible] [43] [illegible]1852[illegible]·[illegible] [44] [illegible]1936[illegible] [45] [illegible]“[illegible]” [46] [illegible]

[illegible]

·19[illegible]1861—1865[illegible]

1.[illegible]

2.[illegible]

3.[illegible]

4.[illegible]

[illegible]1861[illegible]4[illegible]12[illegible]1865[illegible]4[illegible]9[illegible]1865[illegible]12[illegible]18[illegible]13[illegible]500[illegible]1870[illegible]

480[illegible]3300[illegible]12.7%[illegible]1880[illegible]13.1%[illegible]1920[illegible]10%[illegible]10%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]1880[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Petits Blancs[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……[illegible]

·[illegible]

1956[illegible]·[illegible]André Siegfried[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Little Rock[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]buildings[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]1880[illegible][47][illegible]19[illegible]trusts[illegible]oligopoles[48][illegible]

[illegible]

·[illegible]trust[illegible]trustee[illegible]

[illegible]trust[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]trustees[illegible]trustees[illegible]·[illegible]John Rockefeller[illegible]1839—1937[illegible]1870[illegible]Standard Oil of Ohio[illegible]1879[illegible]the Standard trust[illegible]

1897[illegible]United States Steel Corporation[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Lace Supérieur[illegible]·[illegible]Andrew Carnegie[illegible]1835—1919[illegible]·[illegible] [49] [illegible]60%“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1849[illegible]1865[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……

[illegible]self-made-man[illegible]……[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

·[illegible]·[illegible]self- made-man[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]1887—1897[illegible]86[illegible]1898—1900[illegible]149[illegible]1901[illegible]1903[illegible]127[illegible]1896[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1903[illegible]1907[illegible]1904[illegible]·[illegible]loianti-trust[illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Daniel de Leon[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1962[illegible]·F.[illegible]

·[illegible]les syndicats[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]20[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible][50][illegible]human relations[illegible]public relations[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible][51][illegible]1803[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Adam Smith[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Jeremy Bentham[illegible] [52] [illegible] [53] [illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible] [54] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]crypto-monoples[illegible]20[illegible]1929[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Maynard Keynes[illegible]1883—1946[illegible] [55] [illegible]1936[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1939[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1948[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]J.K.[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]19[illegible]9000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]200[illegible]1929[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]37[illegible]325[illegible]1500[illegible]Executive Office Building[illegible]Spoils System[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]……

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1823[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1898[illegible]1921—1924[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]la Société des Nations[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]
[illegible]-[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·D.[illegible]Yalta[illegible]Téhéran[illegible]Rabat[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]……

[illegible]·D.[illegible]leadership[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1962[illegible]5[illegible]21[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1945[illegible]·[illegible]Raymond Aron[illegible]……

[illegible]leadership[illegible]

1945[illegible]1953[illegible]7[illegible]12[illegible]1957[illegible]Spoutnik[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1929[illegible]Maccarthysme[illegible]avec[illegible]contre[illegible]contre[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1920—1925[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]-[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][56][illegible]·[illegible][57][illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]cartoon[illegible]——[illegible]*The New Yorker*[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]hot news[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]moment[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible][58][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][59][illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][60]……

[illegible]1890[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Herman Melville[illegible]1819—1891[illegible]·[illegible][61][illegible]·[illegible][62][illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]F.[illegible]·[illegible] [63] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]

20[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]1880[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible] [64] [illegible]1922[illegible]·[illegible]James Farell[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Miller[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Katherine Anne Porter[illegible]……[illegible]·[illegible]Gertrude Stein[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Americana broad[illegible]Erskine Caldwell[illegible]Richard Wright[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [65] 1927[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]18[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible] [69] [illegible]1930[illegible]“[illegible]”

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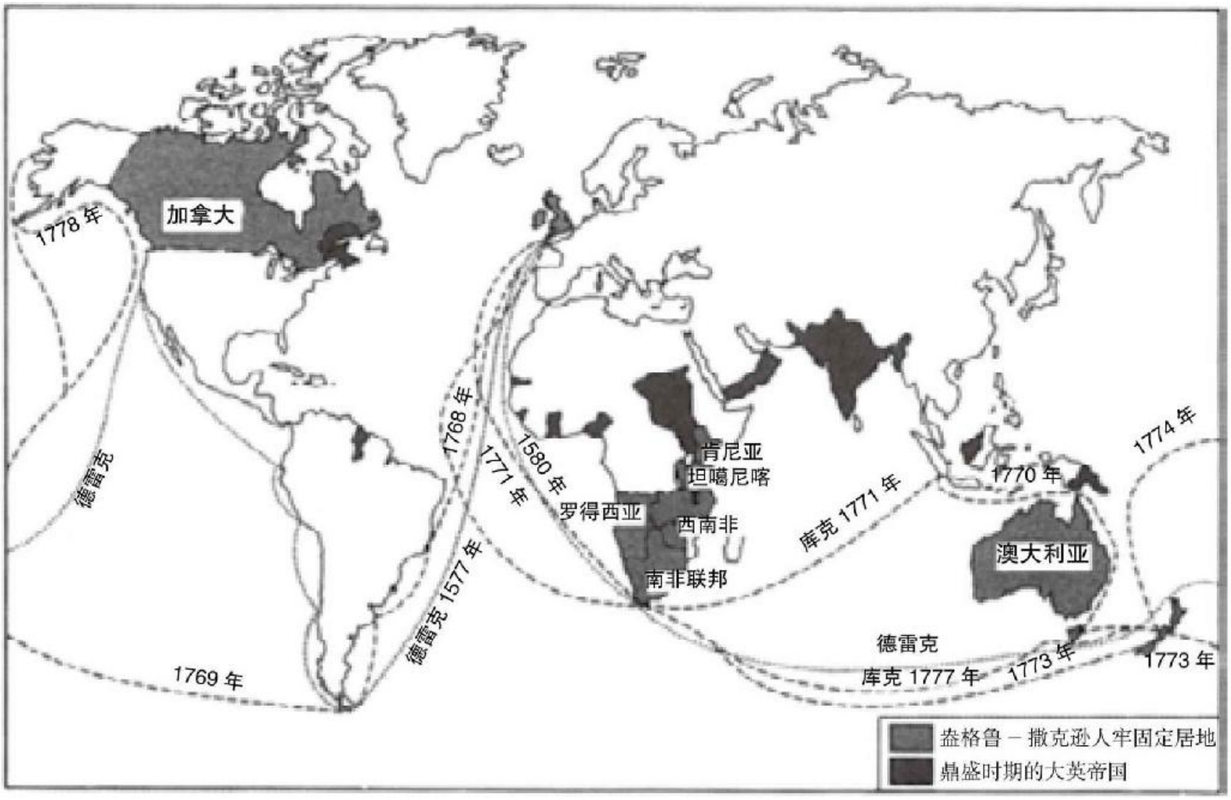


图21 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]a mari usque ad mar[70][illegible]

[illegible]1759[illegible]·[illegible][71][illegible]Québec[illegible]1782[illegible]1855—1885[illegible]1867[illegible]1870[illegible]Monitoba[illegible]1871[illegible]1873[illegible]1882[illegible]1886[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]Alberta[illegible]Saskatchewan[illegible]1907[illegible]1948[illegible]

·[illegible]600[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]6[illegible]1763[illegible]

[illegible]——1763[illegible]18[illegible]

1763[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]vieux pays[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

·[illegible]48%[illegible]

[illegible]boy-friends[illegible]girl-friends[illegible]-[illegible]-[illegible]-[illegible]

□□□1962□□□1800□□□□□□28%□□□□20□□□2500□□
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□□guerre des Boers□1899—1902□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

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·“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Bochimen[illegible]les Cafres[illegible]

[illegible]1836[illegible]“[illegible]”[72][illegible]

[illegible]labaiede Saldanah[illegible]……[illegible]Surate[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]1815[illegible]1828[illegible]15[illegible]1834[illegible]1828[illegible]5.5[illegible]3.2[illegible]3.2[illegible]1834[illegible]Boers[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[73][illegible]1852[illegible]1854[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible][74][illegible]1879[illegible]

·[illegible]1884[illegible]

[illegible]Witwatersrand[illegible]·[illegible]Cecil Rhodes[illegible]1895[illegible]——[illegible]leraiddu Dr Jameson[illegible][75]

[illegible]1899[illegible]10[illegible]1902[illegible]5[illegible]31[illegible]1907[illegible]1910[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]750[illegible]4%[illegible]compounds[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Afrikaans[illegible]

[illegible]1939[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible][76][illegible]1948[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Afrikanérisation[illegible]l’apartheid[illegible]

1961[illegible]

[illegible]1962[illegible]1500[illegible]1000[illegible]300[illegible]150[illegible]——“[illegible]”——[illegible]0.5%[illegible]20%[illegible]

[illegible]（Native Reserves[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Durban[illegible]17%—40%[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1910[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1788[illegible]1819[illegible]1.2[illegible]1821[illegible]3.7[illegible]1840[illegible]1814[illegible]1837[illegible]1840[illegible]

[illegible]1843[illegible]1000[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]Australoïdes[illegible]totémisme[illegible]

[illegible]Tasmanie[illegible]1876[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]9—14[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]1868[illegible]20[illegible]1896[illegible]4.2[illegible]1952[illegible]12[illegible]1962[illegible]14.2[illegible]223[illegible]6%[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]convicts[illegible]1788[illegible]1[illegible]18[illegible]1840[illegible]

[illegible]settlers[illegible]squatters[illegible][77][illegible]convicts[illegible]

[illegible]1849[illegible]1851[illegible]1861[illegible]diggers[illegible]

[illegible]1861[illegible]1805[illegible]1869[illegible]1879[illegible]1929—1939[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1901[illegible]1907[illegible]

·[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1856[illegible]1877[illegible]1893[illegible]1894—1895[illegible]1898[illegible]1891[illegible]1893[illegible]Coolgardie[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]1949[illegible]10[illegible]*Chamber of Commerce Journat* [illegible]1942[illegible]1[illegible]1949[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]2080[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1000[illegible]1.2[illegible]230[illegible]8.7[illegible]“[illegible]”（prolétariats extérieurs）[illegible]1942[illegible]5[illegible]1962[illegible]29‰[illegible]9.3‰[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1966[illegible]

[illegible]1964[illegible]10[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]Harold Wilson[illegible]1951[illegible]·[illegible]15%[illegible]10[illegible]26[illegible]A.E.L.E[illegible]N[illegible]……

1965[illegible]10[illegible]15[illegible]1968[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]·[illegible]José Hernández[illegible]1834[illegible]11[illegible]10[illegible]—1886[illegible]10[illegible]21[illegible]1872[illegible]·[illegible]1879[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]·[illegible]Richardo Guiraldes[illegible]1886[illegible]2[illegible]13[illegible]—1927[illegible]10[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Euclydes de Cunha[illegible]1866[illegible]1[illegible]20[illegible]—1933[illegible]1[illegible]3[illegible] [illegible]Os Sertões[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]·[illegible]Enrique Hudson[illegible]1841—1922[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1869[illegible]1900[illegible]2[illegible]1885[illegible]1904[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]

[5] [illegible]·[illegible]Alexandre de Humboldt[illegible]1769—1859[illegible]1799—1804[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm von Humboldt[illegible]1767—1835[illegible]——[illegible]

[6] [illegible]·[illegible]Emiliano Zapata[illegible]1879—1919[illegible]1911[illegible]2[illegible]1919[illegible]——[illegible]

[7] [illegible]·[illegible]Romulo Gallegos[illegible]1884[illegible]8[illegible]2[illegible]—1969[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]1947—1948[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[8] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jose Eustasio Rivera[illegible]1889[illegible]2[illegible]19[illegible]—1928[illegible]2[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]

[9] [illegible]·[illegible]Mariano Azuela[illegible]1873[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]—1952[illegible]3[illegible]1[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[10] [illegible]·[illegible]Jorge Amado[illegible]1912[illegible]8[illegible]10[illegible]2001[illegible]8[illegible]6[illegible]20[illegible]1944[illegible]·[illegible]1961[illegible]2001[illegible]——[illegible]

[11] [illegible]romans-fleuves[illegible]——[illegible]

[12] [illegible]·[illegible]Jorge Coronel Icaza[illegible]1906[illegible]7[illegible]10[illegible]—1978[illegible]5[illegible]26[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[13] [illegible]les Antilles[illegible]the West Indies[illegible]——[illegible]

[14] [illegible]——[illegible]

[15] [illegible]Creole[illegible]——[illegible]

[16] [illegible]——[illegible]

[17] [illegible]·[illegible]Gilberto Freyre[illegible]1900[illegible]3[illegible]15[illegible]—1987[illegible]7[illegible]18[illegible]20[illegible]1933[illegible]1936[illegible]1937[illegible]1959[illegible]——[illegible]

[18] [illegible]Hermann Alexander Keyserling[illegible]1880—1946[illegible]1911[illegible]1919[illegible]

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[24] □□□□□Pauliste□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1858□□□□□□□——□□□

[25] □□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

[26] □□·□□□□□·□□□□□José Clemente Orozco□1883—1949□□□□□□□□□1921□□□□□□D.Rivera□1886—1957□□□□□□□□Siqueiros□1896—1974□□□——□□□

[27] □□□□·□□□□□□Richard Hofstadter□1916—1970□□□□□□□□□□□□1948□□□“□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□—□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□□——□□□

[28] □□□□□Louis Joseph Montcalm□1712—1759□□□□□□□□1756□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

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[30] 1784□□□□□□“□□□□”□□Empress of China□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

[31] □□□□□□□·□□□□□□·□□□□Auguste Friedrich Ferdinand von Kotzebue□1761—1819□□□——□□□

[32] □□□□□Épinal□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□·□□□□Jean Charles Pellerin□1756—1836□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1800□□□□□□——□□□

[33] □□□Daniel Shays□□1747—1825□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1786—1787□□□1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

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[36] □□□□□□□□□□1830□□□□·□□□□Joseph Smith□1805—1844□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□Brigham Young□1801—1877□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1847□□□□□□□——□□□

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[38] □□“□□□□”□——□□□

[39] [illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Calder[illegible]1898—1976[illegible]1926[illegible]1927[illegible]——[illegible]

[40] [illegible]mobiles[illegible]1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[41] [illegible]Santiago de Compostelle[illegible]——[illegible]

[42] [illegible]·[illegible]Henri Heine[illegible]1797—1856[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]

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[46] [illegible]moonshine[illegible]——[illegible]

[47] [illegible]l’Europe des Six[illegible]1957[illegible]C.E.E.[illegible]European Community[illegible]1972[illegible]Marche Commun[illegible]——[illegible]

[48] [illegible]oligopoly[illegible]——[illegible]

[49] [illegible]·[illegible]Pierpont Morgan[illegible]1837—1913[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]

[50] [illegible]rationalisation[illegible]efficiency[illegible]——[illegible]

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[52] [illegible]·[illegible]1748—1832[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]

[53] [illegible]David Ricardo[illegible]1772—1823[illegible]——[illegible]

[54] [illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Marshall[illegible]·[illegible]1842—1924[illegible]1890[illegible]——[illegible]

[55] [illegible]——[illegible]

[56] [illegible]·[illegible]André Malraux[illegible]1901—1976[illegible]——[illegible]

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[59] [illegible]·[illegible]John Steinbeck[illegible]1902—1968[illegible]1962[illegible]——[illegible]

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[63] F.□□□·□□□□□□F.Scott Fitzgerald□1896—1940□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

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[69] □□□□·□□□□Rudyard Kipling□1865—1936□□“□□□□□□”□□□1907□□□——□□□

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[71] □□·□□□□□Louis Joseph Montcalm□1712—1759□□□□□□□□1756□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1759□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

[72] □□□□Grand Trek□□□1836—1845□□□——□□□

[73] □□□Voortrekkers□□□□□□□□1836□□□□□□□□□□□——□□□

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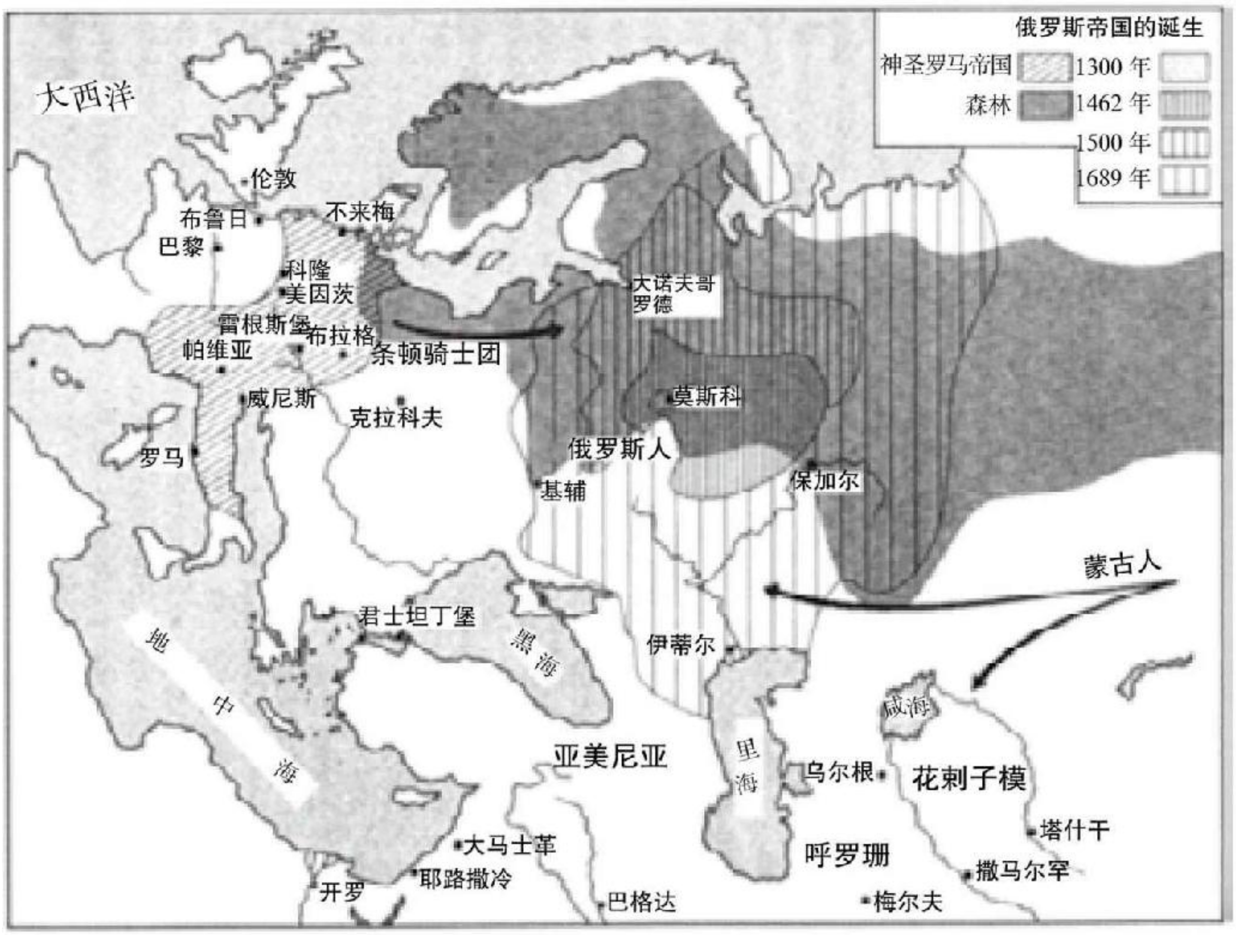
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[illegible]1883[illegible]·[illegible]Rosa Luxemburg[illegible]1870—1919[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1902[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible][15][illegible]“[illegible]”

·[illegible]Grouppa Osvobojdenija Trouda[illegible]·[illegible][16][illegible]·[illegible]Paul Axelrode[illegible]·[illegible]Vera Zassoulitch[illegible]·[illegible]Lev Deutsch[illegible]·[illegible]Julius Martov[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Fyodor Ilich Dan[illegible]1898[illegible]

[illegible]1905[illegible]Bolcheviks[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mencheviks[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1.“[illegible]”[illegible]2.[illegible]3.[illegible]4.[illegible]

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[illegible]1921[illegible]N.E.P.[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1928—1929[illegible]

[illegible]1883[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]1000[illegible]—1200[illegible]……

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[illegible]45[illegible] [17] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1953[illegible]——[illegible]humanisation[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]déstalinisation[illegible]

[illegible]leader[illegible]

·[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]praxis[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“20[illegible]l—4[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]1917[illegible]50[illegible]1930[illegible]1930[illegible]

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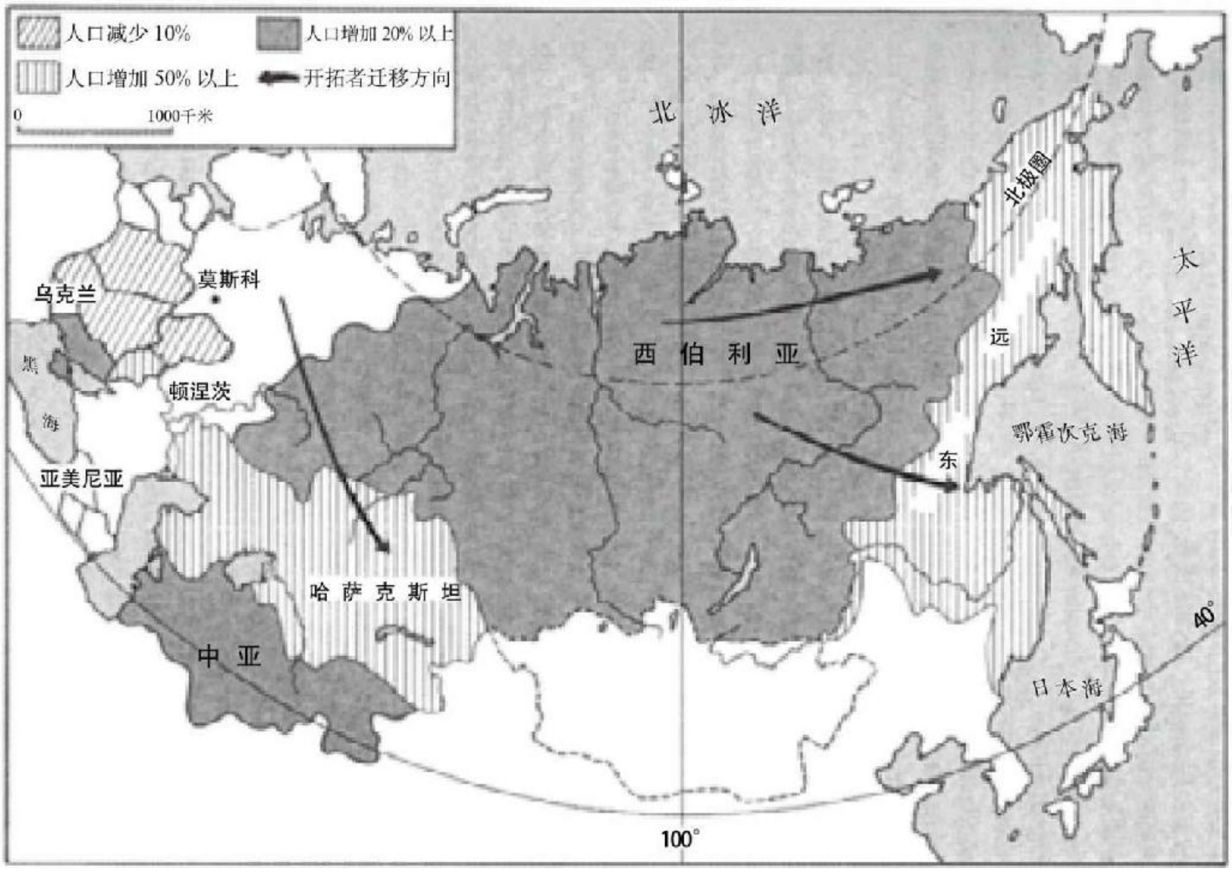
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[illegible]2.2[illegible]900[illegible]

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[illegible]1917[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1953—1959[illegible]7.7%[illegible]1959[illegible]156[illegible]1953[illegible]100[illegible]83% [18] [illegible]1959[illegible]169[illegible]1953[illegible]100[illegible]11.3%[illegible]1959[illegible]190[illegible]1953[illegible]100[illegible]Strulinine[illegible]1950[illegible]1928[illegible]22.9[illegible]14.7[illegible]



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1947[illegible]1956[illegible]1958[illegible]1945[illegible]

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[illegible]1917[illegible]75%[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]1955[illegible]1000[illegible]

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[illegible]C[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]40[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]1962[illegible]1917[illegible]

[illegible]D[illegible]

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[illegible]1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]R.A.P.P.[illegible]1932[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1934[illegible]·[illegible]Andrei Jdanov[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1948[illegible]·[illegible]Sergei Prokofiev[illegible]·[illegible]Dmitri Chostakovitch[illegible]·[illegible]Aram Khatchatourian[illegible]……

[illegible]

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1953[illegible]1954[illegible]*Novy Mir*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1957[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Faust*[illegible][21][illegible]*Carmen*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1961[illegible]10[illegible]22[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1961[illegible]10[illegible]22[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1966[illegible]

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1962—1964[illegible]1962[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1962[illegible]1963[illegible]

1963[illegible]1963[illegible]3[illegible]9[illegible]5[illegible]9[illegible]6[illegible]14[illegible]25[illegible]

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[illegible]7[illegible]5—20[illegible]

[illegible]1959[illegible]
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[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]2[illegible]Souslov[illegible]1964[illegible]2[illegible]
14[illegible]Govourov[illegible]

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——[illegible]1966[illegible]6[illegible]

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[2] [illegible]Varegues[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]Khazarie[illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]Cryptes[illegible]——[illegible]

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[6] [illegible]Turcs Oamanlis[illegible]13[illegible]——[illegible]

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[9] □□□□G.A.Potemkine□1739—1791□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1768—
1774□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1787—1791□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[12] □□□□Alexandre Herzen□1812—1870□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[13] □□·□□□□□Georges Gurvitch□1897—1965□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[15] □□□·□□□□□Lucien Goldmann□1913—1970□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□
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[16] □□□□□□Georges Plekhanov□1856□11□29□—1918□5□30□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[20] □□·□□□Jules Ferry□1832—1893□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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“[illegible]”1967[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Duby[illegible]65[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]Luméville[illegible]

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1934[illegible]1935[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]1940[illegible]——[illegible]joie de vivre[illegible]la France profonde[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]1947[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*La Méditerranée et le monde méditerranéen à l ’ époque de Philippe II* [illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1985[illegible]

[illegible]80[illegible]1963[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1966[illegible]1967[illegible]*Civilisation matérielle et capitalisme*[illegible]1400—1800[illegible]1969[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Ecrits sur l’histoire*[illegible]1979[illegible]15[illegible]18[illegible]*Civilisation matérielle, économie et capitalisme, XVe-XVIIIe sièle*[illegible]·[illegible]*L ’ Identité de la France*[illegible]

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[illegible]1986[illegible]·[illegible]1987[illegible]

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[illegible]1947[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”1949[illegible]président du jury d’agrégation d’histoire[illegible]·[illegible]Gustave Monod[illegible]1954[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Racine[illegible]Phedre[illegible]“Mon mal vient de plusloin”[illegible]1929[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Marc Bloch[illegible]*Annales d’histoire économique et sociale* [illegible]·[illegible]Albert Demangeon[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Hauser[illegible]·[illegible]Herri Pirenne[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

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[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Moraze[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Friedmann[illegible]……[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]……

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[illegible]Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]

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1963[illegible]Maison des Sciences de l’Homme[illegible]1970[illegible]

[illegible]1968[illegible]

1968[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]……[illegible]1968[illegible]1975[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Marwick[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Geoffrey Elton[illegible]1967[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1963[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]première[illegible]1789—1851[illegible]

terminale[illegible]1851—1939[illegible]1957[illegible]7[illegible]19[illegible]1789—1851[illegible]seconde[illegible]1851—1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Caston Berger[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]1959[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914—1945[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]

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1970[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914—1945[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1985[illegible]

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[illegible]20[illegible]60[illegible]1987[illegible]

[illegible]1983[illegible]·[illegible]*Corriere della Sera*[illegible]

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[illegible]J.H.Plumb[illegible]

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[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]1993[illegible]1962[illegible]” [4] [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Mayne[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]1993[illegible]Penguin Group[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]·[illegible]Maurice Barres[illegible]1862—1923[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]——[illegible]

[3] [illegible]——[illegible]

[4] [illegible]1993[illegible]——[illegible]

1963 [illegible] · [illegible] 16—18 [illegible] *Grammaire des civilisations* [illegible] ……[illegible] 25 [illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]1939[illegible]1970[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1966[illegible]15[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]2003[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

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Table of Contents